

1880.
—
VICTORIA.

STATISTICAL REGISTER
OF
THE COLONY OF VICTORIA,
FOR THE YEAR
1879.

Compiled from Official Records in the Office of the Government Statist.

PART II.
POPULATION.

PRESENTED TO BOTH HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT BY HIS EXCELLENCY'S COMMAND.

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PART II.—POPULATION.

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STATISTICAL REGISTER OF VICTORIA, 1879.

POPULATION.

** The first Twelve Tables in this Part are taken from the Returns of the last Census.

HENRY HEYLYN HAYTER, Government Statist.

CENSUS OF 1871.—POPULATION.

RETURN showing the Population of Victoria according to the Census taken on the 2nd April 1871.

Population.					Persons.	Males.	Females.
Exclusive of Chinese and Aborigines	...	...	...	...	712,263	382,367	329,896
Chinese	...	...	...	...	17,935	17,899	36
Aborigines	...	...	...	...	1,330	784	546
Total	...	...	...	...	731,528	401,050	330,478

CENSUS OF 1871.—DWELLINGS.

RETURN showing the Habitations in Victoria according to the Census taken on the 2nd April 1871.

Total Number.	Description.					Materials.				
	Dwellings (exclusive of Stores, Tents, &c.).			Inhabited Stores, Offices, and Public Buildings.	Tents, and Dwellings with Canvas Roofs.	Brick or Stone.	Wood, Iron, and Lath and Plaster.	Slabs, Bark, Mud, &c.	Canvas, Linen, Calico, &c.	Materials not specified.
	Occupied.	Unoccupied.	Building.							
158,481	145,600	6,997	866	362	4,656	33,461	101,635	16,499	4,656	2,230
	Classification according to Number of Rooms.									
	Dwellings of One Room.			Dwellings of Two Rooms.	Dwellings of Three and Four Rooms.	Dwellings of Five and Six Rooms.	Dwellings containing more than Six Rooms.	Dwellings in which the Number of Rooms was not specified.		
Brick, Stone, Wood, Iron, &c.	Huts, Tents, &c.									
	6,328	14,410		33,223	62,845	21,928	15,365	4,382		

CENSUS OF 1871.—POPULATION AND DWELLINGS

RETURN showing the Inhabitants and Dwellings in Victoria according to the Census taken on the 2nd April 1871.

Population.	Dwellers in—				Travellers and Persons Sleeping under Drays and Camping out.	Persons in Ships and Hulks.	Migratory Population (estimated).	Total.
	Brick, Stone, Wood, Iron, or Lath and Plaster Buildings.	Slab, Bark, or Mud Huts.	Tents, and Dwellings with Canvas Roofs.	Habitations of Unstated Materials.				
Exclusive of Chinese and Aborigines	656,716	36,366	7,512	6,816	1,879	2,232	742	712,263
Chinese	6,644	9,621	1,148	459	43	20	...	17,935
Aborigines	...	...	...	591	739	...	...	1,330
Total	663,360	45,987	8,660	7,866	2,661	2,252	742	731,528

CENSUS OF 1871.—POPULATION AND DWELLINGS, 1836-1871.

RETURN showing the Population of Victoria at the Period of each Enumeration from 1836 to 1871, and the Habitations at such of those periods as their number was ascertained.

Date of Enumeration.	Population.				Dwellings.							
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Total Number.	Occupied.	Un-occupied.	Building	Constructed of—				
								Brick or Stone.	Wood, Iron, &c.	Canvas, Bark, Mud, &c.	Un-specified Materials.	
25th May 1836 ...	177	142	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8th November 1836 ...	224	186	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12th September 1838 ...	3,511	3,080	431	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2nd March 1841 ...	11,738	8,274	3,464	1,490	1,465	25	...	450	1,040	...	...	...
2nd March 1846 ...	32,879	20,184	12,695	5,198	5,070	128	...	1,835	3,363	...	...	...
2nd March 1851 ...	77,345	46,202	31,143	10,935	10,866	69	...	4,835	6,100	...	...	...
26th April 1854 ...	236,798	155,887	80,911	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29th March 1857 ...	410,766	264,334	146,432	102,001	96,662	4,724	615	12,612	42,594	45,161	1,634	1,634
7th April 1861 ...	540,322	328,651	211,671	134,332	129,196	5,017	119	18,990	59,346	52,030	3,966	3,966
2nd April 1871 ...	731,528	401,050	330,478	158,481	150,618	6,997	866	33,461	101,635	21,155	2,230	2,230

CENSUS OF 1871.—GENERAL SUMMARY BY COUNTIES.

RETURN showing the Population of each County, the Number of Chinese and the Number of Aborigines; also the Number of Houses Occupied, Unoccupied, and in course of Erection, according to the Census taken on the 2nd April 1871.

Counties.	Population (inclusive of Chinese and Aborigines).			Chinese.		Aborigines.		Total Number of all Descriptions.	Habitations.			Inhabited Stores, Offices, and Public Buildings.	Tents, and Dwellings with Canvas Roofs.
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	F.	M.	F.		Houses.				
									Occupied.	Un-occupied	Building		
Anglesey ...	5,492	3,389	2,103	63	...	7	6	1,309	1,187	29	4	4	85
Benambra ...	1,228	862	366	147	...	...	5	221	204	...	...	...	17
Bendigo ...	46,109	26,059	20,050	1,275	1	1	1	10,424	9,863	152	69	18	322
Bogong ...	25,797	15,325	10,472	2,378	1	51	50	5,700	5,490	113	17	14	66
Borong ...	11,140	6,448	4,692	279	...	74	49	2,541	2,330	76	16	3	116
Bourke ...	236,778	120,147	116,631	930	23	15	2	47,553	44,305	2,279	490	144	335
Buln Buln ...	4,116	2,468	1,648	19	...	...	...	1,021	804	124	5	3	85
Croajingolong ...	372	257	115	82	...	2	1	92	80	4	1	...	7
Dalhousie ...	26,471	14,737	11,734	266	...	3	...	5,729	5,082	167	7	15	458
Dargo ...	2,222	1,630	592	399	...	4	5	618	599	3	2	...	14
Delatite ...	11,903	7,495	4,408	1,211	1	7	1	2,611	2,530	47	7	7	20
Dundas ...	6,888	3,727	3,161	14	...	32	17	1,261	1,169	33	3	4	52
Evelyn ...	5,997	3,517	2,480	167	...	54	54	1,321	1,268	17	...	...	36
Pollett ...	1,240	683	557	...	...	7	6	215	205	4	...	...	6
Gladstone ...	16,688	10,239	6,449	1,024	...	10	5	4,898	4,107	126	13	9	643
Grant ...	73,828	38,293	35,535	1,256	7	5	4	15,846	14,345	1,257	68	25	151
Grenville ...	60,917	32,865	28,052	1,572	...	8	2	13,934	12,697	970	22	19	226
Gunbower ...	614	412	202	3	...	35	27	92	83	...	...	...	9
Hampden ...	7,172	4,048	3,124	13	...	2	...	1,418	1,184	18	3	...	213
Heytesbury ...	3,059	1,643	1,416	2	...	45	33	575	548	11	...	...	16
Kara Kara ...	9,611	6,082	3,529	1,113	...	5	3	2,517	2,352	44	2	2	117
Karkaroc ...	349	261	88	...	...	83	45	45	30	...	...	...	15
Lowan ...	1,883	1,154	729	3	...	29	19	266	239	6	...	...	21
Millewa ...	109	63	46	...	...	...	...	17	14	...	...	...	3
Moir ...	3,352	2,104	1,248	17	...	19	14	577	544	8	...	1	24
Mormington ...	7,397	4,140	3,257	16	...	4	1	1,544	1,415	60	3	2	64
Normanby ...	10,750	5,600	5,150	2	1	56	46	2,056	1,855	145	18	3	35
Polwarth ...	3,837	2,102	1,735	2	...	12	6	719	654	35	4	5	21
Ripon ...	14,010	8,204	5,806	493	1	26	16	3,067	2,728	148	20	12	159
Rodney ...	7,390	4,475	2,915	155	...	42	26	1,820	1,640	62	8	9	101
Tatchera ...	563	388	175	7	...	15	15	97	80	...	...	...	15
Talbot ...	84,762	49,067	35,695	4,408	...	4	1	20,931	19,097	839	48	43	904
Tambo ...	486	296	190	3	...	38	33	85	78	4	...	...	3
Tanjil ...	11,001	6,336	4,665	370	...	50	34	2,419	2,305	56	13	7	38
Villiers ...	21,031	11,422	9,609	12	...	39	19	3,755	3,392	101	21	6	235
Weeah ...	(No. inhabitants.)												
Wonnangatta ...	3,972	2,508	1,464	178	...	...	...	1,187	1,097	59	2	5	24
Persons in Ships ...	2,252	2,197	55	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Migratory Population (computed)*	742	407	335	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of Victoria	731,528	401,050	330,478	17,899	36	784	546	158,481	145,600	6,997	866	362	4,656

* The Migratory Population has been computed chiefly from the number of householders known to have escaped enumeration owing to their having changed their residences between the time of the schedules being deposited and the time they should have been collected, with a few additions of persons reported by the enumerators to have been encamped in their districts on the Census night, but whom the sub-enumerators did not succeed in meeting with. No attempt has been made to form an estimate of unenumerated persons of whose existence no definite information was obtained.

CENSUS OF VICTORIA, 1871.—AGES OF THE PEOPLE. RETURN showing the Number of Persons, Males, and Females at, and under each Year of Age, according to the Returns of the Census taken on the 2nd April 1871.

Table with 35 rows (Age 0-35) and 18 columns (Population at and above each Year of Age, Population at each Year of Age, Population at and under each Year of Age, Age, Population at and above each Year of Age, Population at each Year of Age, Population at and under each Year of Age, Age, Population at and above each Year of Age, Population at each Year of Age, Population at and under each Year of Age, Age, Population at and above each Year of Age, Population at each Year of Age, Population at and under each Year of Age, Age, Population at and above each Year of Age, Population at each Year of Age, Population at and under each Year of Age). Each cell contains numerical data for males and females.

NOTE.—This Table includes an estimate for the ages of the Migratory Population, and for those persons whose ages are not specified in the Householders' Schedules.

CENSUS OF 1871.—BIRTHPLACES OF THE PEOPLE.

RETURN showing the Birthplaces of the People of Victoria, according to the Census taken on the 2nd April 1871.

Where Born.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Where Born.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Victoria	329,597	165,573	164,024	Austria	269	256	13
Other Australian Colonies and New Zealand—				Other European Countries—			
New South Wales ...	8,316	4,148	4,168	Belgium... ..	128	99	29
South Australia ...	6,894	3,449	3,445	Denmark	1,014	934	80
Queensland	663	331	332	Holland	341	298	43
Western Australia ...	312	161	151	Italy	772	718	54
Tasmania	9,297	4,597	4,700	Norway	395	389	6
"North Australia" (sic) ...	2	2	...	Poland	214	170	44
Australia (colony not named)	1,638	852	786	Portugal	197	169	28
New Zealand	1,547	768	799	Russia	334	319	15
	28,669	14,308	14,361	Greece	146	127	19
England	164,287	97,796	66,491	Spain	135	108	27
Wales	6,614	4,189	2,425	Sweden	845	816	29
Scotland	56,210	31,475	24,735	Switzerland	1,240	1,087	153
Ireland	100,468	49,198	51,270	Turkey	10	10	...
Other British Possessions—				Others	435	428	7
America (British North) ...	1,319	981	338		6,206	5,672	534
Africa (British subjects) ...	59	32	27	United States of America ...	2,423	1,776	647
Antigua	20	15	5	China	17,857	17,826	31
Asia (country not stated, British subject)	1	1	...	Other Countries—			
Barbadoes	34	25	9	Africa	30	17	13
Bahamas... ..	6	6	...	America (South)	80	55	25
Berbice	1	1	...	Arabia	4	3	1
Bermuda... ..	22	16	6	Asia	2	2	...
Cape of Good Hope ...	326	165	161	Bolivia	1	1	...
Ceylon	58	35	23	Borneo	2	2	...
Demerara	19	13	6	Brazil	45	29	16
Dominica	4	4	...	Chili	22	15	7
Gibraltar	59	30	29	Egypt	5	2	3
Grenada	6	4	2	Fiji	18	10	8
Guiana (British) ...	23	13	10	Friendly Islands	6	5	1
Heligoland	20	17	3	Grenada (New)	5	3	2
Honduras	2	2	...	Hayti	6	4	2
Hong Kong	63	62	1	Hebrides (New)	8	4	4
India (European race) ...	726	435	291	Ireland (New)	1	...	1
„ (Asiatic race) ...	98	96	2	Japan	7	7	...
Jamaica	248	160	88	La Plata... ..	1	1	...
Laccadive Islands... ..	3	3	...	Mexico	11	9	2
Malacca	5	5	...	Madagascar	2	2	...
Malta	64	44	20	Morocco	1	1	...
Mauritius	161	103	58	Persia	4	4	...
Natal	23	15	8	Peru	7	4	3
Nevis	1	1	...	Rurata (South Sea Islands)...	2	2	...
Penang	7	6	1	Samoa or Navigators' Islands	6	3	3
Prince Edward's Island ...	26	23	3	Sandwich Islands	7	6	1
Sierra Leone	6	6	...	Sumbawa (Sunda Islands) ...	1	1	...
Singapore	25	19	6	Santa Cruz	2	2	...
St. Helena	55	33	22	South Sea Islands... ..	10	9	1
St. Kitts	6	6	...	Timor	1	1	...
St. Vincent	11	7	4	Tonga	6	4	2
Tobago	2	2	...	Others	12	6	6
Trinidad... ..	6	5	1		315	214	101
Vancouver's Island ...	3	2	1	At Sea (British Subjects) ...	2,035	1,081	954
West Indies	250	160	90	At Sea (Foreign Subjects) ...	29	14	15
Ascension	4	3	1	Birthplace unspecified (British Name)... ..	2,463	1,555	908
Falkland Islands	1	...	1	Birthplace unspecified (Foreign Name)... ..	51	28	23
Others	97	85	12				
	3,870	2,641	1,229	Total of Victoria ...	731,528	401,050	330,478
France and French Colonies ...	1,170	857	313				
Germany	8,995	6,591	2,404				

CENSUS OF 1871.—RELIGIONS OF THE PEOPLE.

RETURN showing the Religions of the People of Victoria, according to the Census taken on the 2nd April 1871.

Religious Beliefs.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Religious Beliefs.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Episcopalians—				Catholic and Apostolic Church ..	278	142	136
Church of England, Episcopalians (not otherwise defined)	251,328	139,166	112,162	Greek Church	332	305	27
Free Church of England	510	268	242	Israelites and Christian Israelites ..	285	143	142
Protestants (not otherwise defined) ..	5,997	3,798	2,199	Mormons or Latter Day Saints ..	97	78	19
	257,835	143,232	114,603	Jews	3,571	2,010	1,561
Presbyterians—				Other Sects—			
Presbyterian Church of Victoria ..	81,839	43,210	38,629	Mahometans	125	124	1
Free Presbyterian Church of Victoria	9,513	5,126	4,387	Pagans	17,650	17,620	30
Free Presbyterians (undefined) ..	10,647	6,178	4,469	Arian	1	1	..
Reformed Presbyterian Church ..	305	166	139	Christ-adelphians	14	9	5
Presbyterians (not otherwise defined)	10,673	6,009	4,664	Christian Restitutionists and Resti-			
Calvinistic Presbyterians	2	2	..	tutionists	7	2	5
Irish Presbyterian	1	1	..	Christian Restorationists	4	4	..
Presbyterian Church of New South				Christian Socialist	1	1	..
Wales	1	1	..	Church of the First Born	12	7	5
Puritan	1	1	..	Dickinite	1	1	..
Voluntary Presbyterian	1	1	..	Druid	1	1	..
	112,983	60,695	52,288	Free Socialist	1	1	..
Wesleyan Methodists—				Hindoo	27	27	..
United Methodist Free Church ..	1,326	683	643	Millenium Church	5	5	..
New Connexion Methodists	229	95	134	Nazarenes	2	2	..
Primitive Methodists	7,900	3,975	3,925	New Catholics	2	2	..
Bible Christians	4,194	2,092	2,102	Peculiar People	1	1	..
Wesleyan Methodists (not otherwise				Rechabites	2	1	1
defined)	80,491	41,264	39,227	Rosicrucian	1	1	..
Episcopal Methodists	3	2	1	Spiritists, Spiritualists	171	97	74
Independent Methodists	29	9	20	Separatists	13	4	9
Independent Wesleyans	24	8	16	Seventh-day Adventists	1	1	..
Wesleyan Free Church	8	..	8	Theists	32	20	12
Others	16	16	..	Universalists	243	158	85
	94,220	48,144	46,076	Universal Restitutionist	1	..	1
Independents or Congregationalists ..	18,191	9,359	8,832	Others	74	46	28
Baptists	16,311	8,156	8,155		18,392	18,135	257
Lutherans, German Protestants	10,559	7,206	3,353	No Denomination—			
Christians, Church of Christ	3,540	1,715	1,825	Believer in Bible	1	1	..
Moravians, United Brethren	93	53	40	Believer in God	1	1	..
Calvinists, Calvinistic Methodists ..	1,432	855	577	Believers in New Testament	3	2	1
Society of Friends	333	207	126	Believer in Gospel	1	1	..
Unitarians	1,016	661	355	Believers in and followers of Jesus	26	13	13
Other Protestants—				Biblican, Bible Student, Bible Prin-			
Christian Brethren, Plymouth Brethren	193	90	103	ciples	5	3	2
Countess of Huntingdon's Connexion	1	1	..	Christian Religion, Religion of Christ	11	6	5
Christian Faith	2	2	..	Church of God	10	5	5
Christian Union, Unionists	4	1	3	Deists	58	47	11
Dutch Reformed Church	14	12	2	Eclectic	1	1	..
Evangelists, Evangelical Protestants ..	18	10	8	Fatalists	2	2	..
French Reformed Church	1	..	1	Freethinkers	131	115	16
Huguenot	1	1	..	Latitudinarian	1	1	..
Morrisonian	1	..	1	Living Church of Christ	3	..	3
Nonconformists, Dissenters	43	31	12	Natural Religion, Naturalist	5	4	1
Norwegian Reformed Church	1	1	..	"Not Decided," "Unsettled"	8	7	1
Primitive Church, Primitive Christians	15	9	6	"Nurture and Admonition of the Lord"	1	1	..
Reformed Church, Protestant Re-				"Original Thinker"	1	1	..
formers	3	3	..	Pantheists	5	4	1
Reformed Church of Switzerland ..	4	4	..	Rationalists, Reasonists	12	11	1
Scandinavian Protestants	5	5	..	Ritualists	2	2	..
Swedenborgians	215	139	76	"Religion of my own"	2	2	..
Trinitarian Protestant	1	1	..	"True Religion"	1	1	..
Universal Church	2	..	2	Unsectarian Catholic	1	1	..
Unsectarian Protestants, Protestant				Unsectarian Christians	284	150	134
Christians, Free Protestants	433	269	164	"No Denomination" (so returned)	2,161	1,498	663
Welsh Church	15	11	4		2,737	1,880	857
Others	56	29	27	No Religion—			
	1,028	619	409	Atheists	14	9	5
Catholics—				Cosmopolitans	4	4	..
Roman Catholics	167,468	84,861	82,607	Infidels	3	3	..
Catholics (not otherwise defined) ..	3,152	1,545	1,607	"E. S. D."	1	..	1
	170,620	86,406	84,214	Materialist	1	1	..
				Positivists	2	1	1
				Sceptic	1	1	..
				Secularists	22	19	3
				"No Religion" (so returned) ..	2,102	1,493	609
					2,150	1,531	619
				Unspecified	5,560	3,193	2,367
				Objecting to state their religion from			
				conscientious scruples	9,965	6,325	3,640
				Total of Victoria	731,528	401,050	330,478

CENSUS OF VICTORIA, 1871.—OCCUPATIONS OF THE PEOPLE.

RETURN showing the Occupations of Persons, Males, and Females, under and over Twenty Years of Age, in the Colony of Victoria, according to the Returns of the Census taken on the 2nd April 1871.

Occupations.	Persons.			Males.			Females.		
	All Ages.	Under 20 Years.	Over 20 Years.	All Ages.	Under 20 Years.	Over 20 Years.	All Ages.	Under 20 Years.	Over 20 Years.
Total	731,523	363,064	368,464	401,050	181,585	219,465	330,478	181,479	148,999
CLASS I.—PROFESSIONAL.									
ORDER I.—PERSONS ENGAGED IN THE GENERAL OR LOCAL GOVERNMENT, OR THE DEFENCE OR PROTECTION OF THE COUNTRY.									
Sub-order 1.—Officers of general government :									
The Governor ¹	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Ministers of the Crown	3	..	3	3	..	3	..	..	..
Members of Parliament (not otherwise described) ²	15	..	15	15	..	15	..	..	..
Principal officers ³	60	..	60	60	..	60	..	..	..
Clerks, accountants, &c. ⁴	538	30	508	538	30	508	..	..	..
Architects, civil engineers, surveyors, draftsmen (not principal officers) ⁵	145	3	142	145	3	142	..	..	..
Intermediate or subordinate officers (including lockers, weighers, sorters, messengers, office-keepers, boatmen, laborers, &c.) ⁶	441	34	407	435	34	401	6	..	6
Police (including detectives) ⁷	1,045	1	1,044	1,045	1	1,044	..	..	..
Penal (including all persons employed in penal establishments, gaols, and reformatories) ⁸	241	..	241	223	..	223	18	..	18
Other government officers (including coroners, deputy and electoral registrars, crown prosecutors, postmasters and postmistresses not civil servants, not otherwise described, &c.) ⁹	118	1	117	92	1	91	26	..	26
Government officers, civil servants (not otherwise described) ¹⁰	30	5	25	30	5	25	..	..	..
Sub-order 2.—Officers of local government :									
Members of local councils (not otherwise described)	6	..	6	6	..	6	..	..	..
Magistrates, J.P.'s (not otherwise described)	10	..	10	10	..	10	..	..	..
Officers of local bodies (including town clerks, shire secretaries, clerks to road boards, town surveyors, shire engineers, rate-collectors, inspectors of nuisances and weights and measures, &c.) ¹¹	437	19	418	436	19	417	1	..	1
Sub-order 3.—Defence :									
Army officers ¹²	45	..	45	45	..	45	..	..	..
Army non-commissioned officers and soldiers ¹³	135	..	135	135	..	135	..	..	..
Navy officers ¹⁴	42	3	39	42	3	39	..	..	..
Navy petty officers and sailors ¹⁵	162	12	150	162	12	150	..	..	..
Volunteers (not otherwise described) ¹⁶	29	..	29	29	..	29	..	..	..
Others connected with defence (including markers and keepers of rifle butts, military staff and ordnance clerks, ordnance fitters, &c.) ¹⁷	21	3	18	21	3	18	..	..	..
ORDER 2.—PERSONS ENGAGED IN THE LEARNED PROFESSIONS, OR IN LITERATURE, ART, AND SCIENCE (WITH THEIR IMMEDIATE SUBORDINATES).									
Sub-order 1.—Clergymen, ministers, and church officers :									
Regular clergymen ¹⁸	633	..	633	633	..	633	..	..	..
Theological students ¹⁹	6	1	5	6	1	5	..	..	..
Irregular clergy (including lay and bible readers, missionaries, catechists, &c.) ²⁰	66	..	66	66	..	66	..	..	..
Church officers (including church clerks, sextons, vergers, sacristans, chapel-keepers, &c.)	96	1	95	94	1	93	2	..	2
Nuns, sisters of charity, &c.	53	2	51	..	..	..	53	2	51
Others connected with religion (including officers of the diocese, cemetery employes, joss-house-keepers, &c.) ²¹	45	..	45	39	..	39	6	..	6
Sub-order 2.—Law-court officers, lawyers, &c. :									
Judges ²²	14	..	14	14	..	14	..	..	..
Law-court officers (including sheriffs, clerks of courts, bailiffs, court interpreters) ²³	192	3	189	192	3	189	..	..	..
Lawyers ²⁴	432	..	432	432	..	432	..	..	..
Law students ²⁵	23	5	18	23	5	18	..	..	..
Law clerks ²⁶	462	139	323	461	139	322	1	..	1
Others connected with the law (including law agents, law stationers, parliamentary agents, process servers, &c.)	29	4	25	29	4	25	..	..	..
Sub-order 3.—Physicians, surgeons, druggists :									
Medical men ²⁷	434	..	434	434	..	434	..	..	..
Medical students	25	5	20	25	5	20	..	..	..
Irregular medical practitioners (including herbalists, medical galvanists and electro-magnetisers, hydropaths, medical botanists, &c.) ²⁸	69	..	69	68	..	68	1	..	1

¹ M.A., Cantab.
² Including 1 M.L.C., South Australia.
³ Including 1 M.A., Aberdeen.
⁴ Including 1 B.A., T.C.D., also 9 ex-government clerks unemployed.
⁵ Including 1 M.A., T.C.D.
⁶ Including 5 ex-officers, also 1 returned as H.M. Customs, England, and 1 returned as "Revenue duties," all unemployed.
⁷ Including 15 ex-policemen unemployed.
⁸ Including 1 ex-commander of reformatory ship, 1 ex-governor of military prison, and 4 ex-warranters, all unemployed.
⁹ Including 1 B.A., T.C.D., and 1 M.D., St. Andrew's.
¹⁰ Including 3 ex-civil servants unemployed.
¹¹ Including 1 ex-poundkeeper, 3 ex-market-inspectors, and 1 ex-corporation officer under-described, all unemployed.
¹² Including 7 retired army officers, also 21 ex-army officers unemployed.
¹³ Including 12 ex-non-commissioned officers or soldiers unemployed.
¹⁴ Including 6 ex-navy officers unemployed, and 21 officers in the Russian Imperial Navy.
¹⁵ Including 3 ex-royal navy sailors, and 1 ex-royal marine, unemployed; also 150 sailors in the Russian Imperial Navy.
¹⁶ Including 1 ex-drill instructor unemployed.
¹⁷ Including 1 ex-clerk in the Imperial War

Office, 1 ex-chief officer of the coast guard, England, and 1 ex-naval instructor, all unemployed.
¹⁸ Including 131 clergymen of the Church of England (of these there were 2 B.A.'s, and 1 M.A., Oxon.; 6 B.A.'s, 2 M.A.'s, and 1 D.D., Cantab.; 1 B.A., 3 M.A.'s, 1 D.C.L., and 1 D.D., T.C.D.; 1 B.A. and 1 M.A., Melbourne; 1 M.A. and 1 D.D., Aberdeen; 1 M.A., Edinburgh; 3 M.A.'s and 1 D.D., Glasgow; 1 LL.B., T.C.D.; and 1 B.A. and 1 M.A., St. Andrew's); 2 clergymen of the Free Presbyterian Church of Victoria; 1 clergyman of the Reformed Presbyterian Church, M.A., Glasgow; 76 Roman Catholic clergymen; 42 Baptist clergymen, 1 being B.A., London University; 81 Wesleyan Methodist clergymen, 1 being B.A., Melbourne; 25 Primitive Methodist clergymen; 49 Independent clergymen; 16 Bible Christian and 5 Christian clergymen; 4 Jewish clergymen, 1 being M.A.; 1 Unitarian clergyman, M.A., Glasgow; and clergymen of other sects.
¹⁹ Including 3 Wesleyan Methodist students, 1 Presbyterian and 1 Independent student, the latter B.A., Melbourne.
²⁰ Including 1 Chinese missionary (Church of England), and 1 Chinese catechist (Wesleyan).
²¹ Including 1 Bible-woman, 1 female missionary, and 1 female scripture-reader.
²² Including 2 B.A.'s, Cantab.; 1 B.A. and 1 M.A., T.C.D.
²³ Including 1 sheriff and 1 clerk of courts, each

B.A., T.C.D.; also 2 ex-judges' associates, 5 ex-bailiffs, and 4 ex-clerks of courts, unemployed.
²⁴ Including 6 conveyancers, 302 solicitors, 2 solicitors not practising, 5 solicitors unemployed, 79 barristers, and 2 barristers not practising. Of the practising barristers there were 1 B.A. and 1 LL.B., Melbourne; 1 LL.D., 2 B.A.'s, and 2 M.A.'s, T.C.D.; 3 B.A.'s, Oxon.; 1 B.A., 1 LL.B., and 1 LL.D., Cantab.
²⁵ Including 1 B.A., Melbourne, and 1 B.A., university not stated.
²⁶ Including 60 articulated clerks, 1 being B.A., Melbourne; also 1 ex-articled clerk, and 14 law clerks, unemployed.
²⁷ Including 100 physicians (of whom there were 1 B.A., 2 M.B.'s, and 1 M.D., Melbourne; 1 B.A., T.C.D.; 8 M.D.'s, Edinburgh; 1 M.D., Leyden; 1 M.D., St. Andrew's; 1 M.A., Maryland; 1 M.D., Marburg; 5 M.D.'s, Glasgow; 2 M.B.'s, Sydney; 2 M.D.'s, London; 1 M.D., Erlangen; 1 M.D., Giessen; 1 M.D., Vienna; 2 M.A.'s and 2 M.D.'s (college not stated); 175 surgeons (of whom there were 1 M.D., Giessen; 2 B.A.'s, T.C.D.; 2 M.D.'s, Edinburgh; 1 M.D., Glasgow; 1 M.D., London University; and 1 M.D., college not stated); 94 general practitioners (of whom there were 1 M.D., Dublin; 1 M.D., St. Andrew's; 2 M.D.'s, Edinburgh; 1 M.D., Glasgow; 1 M.D., New York; and 1 M.D., not stated).
²⁸ Including 37 Chinese doctors.

CENSUS OF VICTORIA, 1871.—OCCUPATIONS OF THE PEOPLE.

RETURN showing the Occupations of Persons, Males, and Females, under and over Twenty Years of Age, &c.—continued.

Occupations.	Persons.			Males.			Females.		
	All Ages.	Under 20 Years.	Over 20 Years.	All Ages.	Under 20 Years.	Over 20 Years.	All Ages.	Under 20 Years.	Over 20 Years.
Sub-order 3.—Physicians, surgeons, druggists—continued.									
Dentists ¹	63	10	53	63	10	53	..	..	..
Chemists and druggists ²	575	81	494	573	81	492	2	..	2
Midwives	130	..	130	..	..	..	130	..	130
Others connected with medicine (including surgeons, patent medicine vendors, medical agents, surgeons' clerks, &c.) ³ ..	12	2	10	10	2	8	2	..	2
Sub-order 4.—Authors, literary persons, &c.:									
Authors, editors, writers ⁴	25	..	25	22	..	22	3	..	3
Reporters, shorthand writers ⁵	78	11	67	78	11	67	..	..	..
University graduates (not otherwise described) ⁶	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..
Other literary persons (including interpreters, not law-court, lecturers, &c.)	27	1	26	27	1	26	..	..	..
Sub-order 5.—Scientific persons:									
Civil engineers ⁷	186	8	178	186	8	178	..	..	..
Engineers' draftsmen	7	2	5	7	2	5	..	..	..
Analytical chemists	6	..	6	6	..	6	..	..	..
Other scientific persons (including naturalists, botanists, geologists, metallurgists, phrenologists, museum and observatory employes, &c.) ⁸	33	1	32	32	1	31	1	..	1
Sub-order 6.—Teachers, &c.:									
University professors ⁹	3	..	3	3	..	3	..	..	..
Inspectors of schools ¹⁰	11	..	11	11	..	11	..	..	..
Schoolmasters, mistresses, teachers of common schools ¹¹ ..	1,829	531	1,298	872	162	710	957	369	588
Schoolmasters, mistresses, teachers of private schools ¹² ..	1,089	202	887	213	20	193	876	182	694
Schoolmasters, mistresses, teachers (schools not stated) ¹³ ..	1,551	266	1,285	687	59	628	864	207	657
Tutors, governesses ¹⁴	841	153	688	94	3	91	747	150	597
Teachers of accomplishments (not music, including teachers of foreign languages, drawing, dancing, drilling, callisthenics, gymnastics, swimming, riding, &c.) ¹⁵	65	1	64	52	1	51	13	..	13
Others connected with education (including officers in education department and teachers in training, deaf and dumb teachers, &c.) ¹⁶	39	2	37	37	1	36	2	1	1
Sub-order 7.—Fine arts:									
Artists, painters ¹⁷	143	16	127	116	9	107	27	7	20
Sculptors	13	1	12	13	1	12	..	..	..
Engravers ¹⁸	68	13	55	68	13	55	..	..	..
Photographers, photographic artists ¹⁹	218	34	184	193	30	163	25	4	21
Others connected with fine arts	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..
Sub-order 8.—Musicians, music teachers:									
Music masters, mistresses ²⁰	339	56	283	120	7	113	219	49	170
Musicians, vocalists ²¹	329	35	294	272	21	251	57	14	43
Others connected with music	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Sub-order 9.—Actors, &c.:									
Actors, actresses ²²	190	26	164	139	10	129	51	16	35
Billiard-table keepers, markers ²³	92	9	83	92	9	83	..	..	..
Others connected with exhibitions (including cricket-ground and racecourse keepers, professional cricketers, professors of leger-demain, checktakers, theatrical managers, scene painters, merry-go-round keepers, &c.) ²⁴	61	4	57	55	4	51	6	..	6

CLASS II.—DOMESTIC.

ORDER 3.—PERSONS ENGAGED IN THE DOMESTIC OFFICES OR DUTIES OF WIVES, MOTHERS, MISTRESSES OF FAMILIES, CHILDREN, RELATIVES (NOT OTHERWISE DESCRIBED).

Sub-order 1.—Wives and widows:									
Wives and widows of no specified occupation	105,117	1,747	103,370	..	..	..	105,117	1,747	103,370
Sub-order 2.—Sons, daughters, relatives, visitors:									
Sons, daughters, relatives, visitors (not otherwise described) ..	172,801	161,645	11,156	72,908	72,560	348	99,893	89,085	10,808
Sub-order 3.—Students and scholars:									
University students (not law or medical)	35	22	13	35	22	13	..	..	..
Scholars at home	20,309	20,280	29	8,961	8,951	10	11,348	11,329	19
Scholars at common school	73,017	72,994	23	39,556	39,548	8	33,461	33,446	15
Scholars at private school	29,352	29,322	30	13,294	13,276	18	16,053	16,046	12
Scholars (mode of education not stated)	19,971	19,942	29	10,483	10,460	23	9,488	9,482	6

ORDER 4.—PERSONS ENGAGED IN ENTERTAINING AND PERFORMING PERSONAL OFFICES FOR MAN.

Sub-order 1.—In board and lodging:									
Hotelkeepers ²⁵	3,230	7	3,223	2,860	6	2,854	370	1	369
Hotelkeepers' wives, assisting in business	359	3	356	..	..	..	359	3	356
Beer or colonial wine sellers	116	2	114	85	2	83	31	..	31
Beer or colonial wine sellers' wives, assisting in business..	11	1	10	..	..	..	11	1	10

¹ Including 1 dentist unemployed.
² Including 1 M.D., New York, and 1 B.A., France; also 13 chemists and druggists, unemployed.
³ Including 1 female homoeopathic practitioner, 1 female medicine vendor, and 1 unemployed male, returned as following "medical and other callings."
⁴ Including 1 D.D., Berlin University.
⁵ Including 3 government reporters and 2 unemployed reporters.
⁶ Including 1 B.A., Oxon., and 1 B.A., T.C.D.
⁷ Including 1 B.A., Cantab.; 1 B.A., T.C.D.; also 1 unemployed.
⁸ Including 1 Ph. D., Kiel; 1 government astronomer, New South Wales; 2 unemployed field geologists, and 1 female phrenologist.
⁹ Including 1 M.A., Cantab., and 1 LL.D., Dublin and Melbourne.
¹⁰ Including 1 B.A., and 1 M.A., Melbourne; also 1 ex-inspector of schools, B.A., unemployed.
¹¹ Including 1 M.A., Glasgow; 1 M.A. and 1 B.A., Dublin; 1 M.A., Melbourne; 1 M.A., Aberdeen, and 1 M.A., Edinburgh; also 6 male and 3 female unemployed ex-teachers of common schools.
¹² Including 1 B.A., 1 M.A., and 1 LL.B., Melbourne; 1 B.A., Sydney; 1 B.A. and 1 M.A., Dublin; 1 B.A. and 1 D.D., Cantab., and 1 M.A., college not stated; also 2 male and 4 female ex-private school teachers unemployed.
¹³ Including 1 B.A. and 1 M.A., T.C.D.; 1 B.A. and 1 M.A., Cantab.; 1 M.A., Aberdeen; 1 B.A. and 1 M.A., Melbourne; also 1 ex-teacher, M.A., Oxon., and 32 other male and 24 female ex-teachers unemployed.
¹⁴ Including 1 B.A., Paris; 1 M.A., London; 1 B.A. and 1 M.A., Melbourne; 1 B.A., Queen's College, Ireland, and 1 B.A., not stated; also 1 ex-tutor, B.A., T.C.D., and 5 other ex-tutors and 28 governesses unemployed.
¹⁵ Including 1 B.A., Paris, and 1 B.A. and LL.D., college not stated.
¹⁶ Including 1 ex-clerk in Education office unemployed.
¹⁷ Including 1 B.A., T.C.D., and 1 unemployed artist.
¹⁸ Including 2 government engravers and 2 unemployed engravers.
¹⁹ Including 1 government photo-lithographer and 3 unemployed photographers.
²⁰ Including 1 Mus. Bac., Oxon.
²¹ Including 7 unemployed.
²² Including 4 unemployed actors.
²³ Including 1 unemployed.
²⁴ Including 1 Chinese giant and 1 dwarf, also 1 female costume-maker unemployed.
²⁵ Including 77 male and 5 female ex-hotel-keepers unemployed.

CENSUS OF VICTORIA, 1871.—OCCUPATIONS OF THE PEOPLE.

RETURN showing the Occupations of Persons, Males, and Females, under and over Twenty Years of Age, &c.—continued.

Occupations.	Persons.			Males.			Females.		
	All Ages.	Under 20 Years.	Over 20 Years.	All Ages.	Under 20 Years.	Over 20 Years.	All Ages.	Under 20 Years.	Over 20 Years.
Sub-order 1.—In board and lodging—continued.									
Coffee or eating house keepers	130	2	128	103	1	102	27	1	26
Coffee or eating house keepers' wives, assisting in business	17	..	17	..	..	..	17	..	17
Boarding or lodging house keepers ¹	674	6	668	166	3	163	508	3	505
Boarding or lodging house keepers' wives, assisting in business	50	1	49	..	..	..	50	1	49
Cooks (not domestic servants) ²	299	7	292	264	7	257	35	..	35
Officers of charitable institutions ³	147	4	143	97	4	93	50	..	50
Servants' registry office keepers	38	3	35	9	2	7	29	1	28
Others engaged in board and lodging (including bath-keepers and attendants, hotel clerks, caterers at parliament houses, club managers, &c.) ⁴	49	5	44	44	4	40	5	1	4
Sub-order 2.—In attendance:									
Domestic servants ⁵	22,543	10,783	11,760	2,324	632	1,692	20,219	10,151	10,068
Housekeepers ⁶	950	29	921	..	..	..	950	29	921
Fun, club-house, eating-house servants ⁷	4,837	1,316	3,521	1,975	323	1,652	2,862	993	1,869
Servants of charitable institutions ⁸	700	30	670	312	11	301	388	19	369
Nurses (not domestic servants or servants of charitable institutions) ⁹	764	4	760	..	..	..	764	4	760
Office keepers, cleaners, porters, &c. (not under government)	31	2	29	14	2	12	17	..	17
Others engaged in attendance (including hotel-runners, charwomen, &c.) ¹⁰	176	3	173	8	1	7	168	2	166
CLASS III.—COMMERCIAL.									
ORDER 5.—PERSONS WHO BUY OR SELL, KEEP OR LEND MONEY, HOUSES, OR GOODS OF VARIOUS KINDS.									
Sub-order 1.—Mercantile persons:									
Capitalists	245	1	244	197	..	197	48	1	47
Merchants	677	3	674	676	3	673	1	..	1
Auctioneers, appraisers, valuers	199	4	195	199	4	195	..	..	..
Brokers (not share or stock) ¹¹	101	10	151	160	10	150	1	..	1
Commission agents, factors ¹²	459	9	450	459	9	450	..	..	..
Bank officers, clerks ¹³	802	93	709	802	93	709	..	..	..
Officers of public companies ¹⁴	119	19	100	119	19	100	..	..	..
Officers of benefit societies	23	3	20	23	3	20	..	..	..
Share and stock—brokers, dealers, jobbers ¹⁵	371	12	359	370	12	358	1	..	1
Commercial clerks ¹⁶	2,611	771	1,840	2,610	771	1,839	1	..	1
Commercial travellers, salesmen, saleswomen ¹⁷	802	60	742	687	26	661	115	34	81
Others engaged in mercantile pursuits (including consuls, accountants, goldbuyers, money brokers and lenders, average-staters, &c.) ¹⁸	667	16	651	667	16	651	..	..	..
Sub-order 2.—Other general dealers:									
Shopkeepers (branch undefined), including assistants ¹⁹	4,353	512	3,841	3,740	450	3,290	613	62	551
Shopkeepers' wives (branch undefined), assisting in business	234	2	232	..	..	..	234	2	232
Pawnbrokers ²⁰	115	27	88	111	27	84	4	..	4
Hawkers, pedlars ²¹	836	51	785	809	51	758	27	..	27
Other general dealers (including fancy goods dealers, marine-store keepers, costermongers, "dealers," "traders," &c.) ²²	916	76	840	812	65	747	104	11	93
ORDER 6.—PERSONS ENGAGED IN THE CONVEYANCE OF MEN, ANIMALS, GOODS, AND MESSAGES.									
Sub-order 1.—Carriers on railways:									
Railway officers, clerks, station-masters ²⁴	206	22	184	205	22	183	1	..	1
Railway engine-drivers, stokers, cleaners ²⁵	109	2	107	109	2	107	..	..	..
Railway servants ²⁶	429	8	421	402	7	395	27	1	26
Others connected with railways ²⁷	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Sub-order 2.—Carriers on roads:									
Coach, omnibus, cab—proprietors ²⁸	451	..	451	445	..	445	6	..	6
Coach, omnibus, cab—drivers, conductors ²⁹	1,242	104	1,138	1,242	104	1,138	..	..	..
Draymen, carriers, carters ³⁰	5,727	785	4,942	5,722	784	4,938	5	1	4
Livery-stable keepers ³¹	84	5	79	81	5	78	1	..	1
Toll keepers, contractors ³²	131	26	105	122	25	97	9	1	8
Others connected with conveyance on roads (including carriers' agents and clerks, coach agents and clerks, omnibus timekeepers, &c.)	20	1	19	20	1	19	..	..	..
Sub-order 3.—Carriers on seas and rivers:									
Harbor, pier—service ³³	31	1	30	31	1	30	..	..	..
Pilots	26	..	26	26	..	26	..	..	..
Lighthouse keepers	41	..	41	41	..	41	..	..	..
Shipowners	25	..	25	25	..	25	..	..	..
Ship masters, officers, seamen (merchant service) ³⁴	2,086	170	1,916	2,086	170	1,916	..	..	..
Engineers, stokers, coal-trimmers of steamers (merchant service) ³⁵	80	1	79	80	1	79	..	..	..
Ship servants, stewards, stewardesses ³⁶	221	19	202	200	19	190	12	..	12
Stewards, lumpers ³⁷	187	5	182	187	5	182	..	..	..
Watermen, boatmen, boat proprietors ³⁸	154	15	139	154	15	139	..	..	..
Others connected with seas or rivers (including ships' clerks, ship-watchmen, sailors' home employes, marine surveyors, super-cargoes, dredgers, &c.) ³⁹	123	2	121	123	2	121	..	..	..

¹ Including 1 male and 1 female board and lodging-house keeper unemployed.² Including 16 male cooks unemployed.³ Including 49 male and 7 female servants of government institutions.⁴ Including 1 opium smoking-house keeper.⁵ Including the following domestic servants out of employment: Males—5 butlers, 2 coachmen, 5 cooks, 4 grooms, 1 groom and gardener, and 16 undefined; females—11 cooks, 4 laundresses, 10 housemaids, 13 nursemaids, 1 parlour-maid, and 484 undefined.⁶ Including 7 unemployed.⁷ Including the following unemployed: Males—9 barmen, 1 cellerman, 2 cooks, 1 ostler, 7 waiters, and 4 undefined; females—6 barmaids, 2 waitresses, and 1 undefined.⁸ Including 1 ex-hospital wardman and 1 porter unemployed.⁹ Including 6 monthly nurses unemployed.¹⁰ Including 24 unemployed.¹¹ Including 5 unemployed.¹² Including 4 unemployed.¹³ Including 10 unemployed.¹⁴ Including 1 B.A., Queen's, and 1 M.A., Aberdeen, also 32 unemployed ex-bank officers.¹⁵ Including 1 unemployed.¹⁶ Including 1 unemployed.¹⁷ Including 178 unemployed.¹⁸ Including 25 males and 6 females unemployed.¹⁹ Including 19 accountants unemployed.²⁰ Including 77 males and 2 females unemployed.²¹ Including 5 unemployed.²² Including 4 unemployed.²³ Including 11 males out of employment.²⁴ Including 142 males and 1 female on government railways; also 4 government and 5 not stated ex-railway officers unemployed.²⁵ Including 95 on government railways and 1 unemployed.²⁶ Including 295 on government railways, also 6 ex-railway servants unemployed.²⁷ 1 tramway clerk, government.²⁸ Including 6 unemployed.²⁹ Including 31 unemployed.³⁰ Including 72 unemployed.³¹ Including 3 unemployed.³² Including 1 ex-tollkeeper unemployed.³³ Including 22 males and 1 female in government employment.³⁴ Including 22 shipmasters, 3 ships' officers, purser, and 151 seamen unemployed.³⁵ Including 1 ship engineer unemployed.³⁶ Including 10 unemployed.³⁷ Including 4 unemployed.³⁸ Including 2 unemployed.³⁹ Including 1 ship's clerk, 1 ship's watchman, and 1 supercargo unemployed.

CENSUS OF VICTORIA, 1871.—OCCUPATIONS OF THE PEOPLE.

RETURN showing the Occupations of Persons, Males, and Females, under and over Twenty Years of Age, &c.—continued.

Occupations.	Persons.			Males.			Females.		
	All Ages.	Under 20 Years.	Over 20 Years.	All Ages.	Under 20 Years.	Over 20 Years.	All Ages.	Under 20 Years.	Over 20 Years.
Sub-order 4.—Engaged in storage:									
Storekeepers (bonded or free, not shopkeepers) ¹	58	1	57	56	1	55	2	..	2
Store laborers, storemen (not shopmen) ²	812	58	754	812	58	754	..	..	..
Others connected with storage (including packers, store clerks, and laborers, &c.) ³	51	10	41	50	9	41	1	1	..
Sub-order 5.—Messengers and porters:									
Messengers, porters (not government or railway) ⁴	343	129	214	342	129	213	1	..	1
Errand boys, girls	357	357	..	357	357	..	..	..	..
Telegraph service ⁵	230	63	167	228	61	167	2	2	..
Others connected with messages (including mail carriers and contractors, express riders, &c.)	92	52	40	91	52	39	1	..	1
CLASS IV.—AGRICULTURAL.									
ORDER 7.—PERSONS POSSESSING, WORKING, OR CULTIVATING LAND, RAISING OR DEALING IN ANIMALS, OR FOLLOWING PURSUITS SUBSIDIARY THERETO.									
Sub-order 1.—Engaged in agricultural pursuits:									
Farmers, market-gardeners ⁷	25,580	267	25,313	24,966	263	24,703	614	4	610
Farmers' wives, assisting on farm	684	7	677	..	..	..	684	7	677
Farmers' sons, daughters, or other relatives, over 15 years of age, living on farm, if not otherwise described, or under 15 if stated to be assisting on farm	11,660	8,193	3,467	9,997	6,921	3,076	1,663	1,272	391
Farm bailiffs (overseers) ⁸	171	10	161	171	10	161	..	..	..
Farm servants (indoor) ⁹	11,933	2,694	9,239	11,432	2,424	9,008	501	270	231
Agricultural laborers (outdoor) ¹⁰	2,468	329	2,139	2,468	329	2,139	..	..	..
Gardeners (not domestic servants) ¹¹	1,499	88	1,411	1,499	88	1,411	..	..	..
Others connected with agriculture (including bullock-drivers on farms, vinedressers, hop growers and pickers, hay-trussers, &c.) ¹²	155	21	134	153	21	132	2	..	2
Sub-order 2.—Engaged in pastoral pursuits:									
Squatters, graziers, sheep or cattle farmers ¹³	1,236	8	1,228	1,201	8	1,193	35	..	35
Graziers' wives, assisting on station or grazing farm	21	..	21	..	..	..	21	..	21
Graziers' sons, daughters, or other relatives, over 15 years of age, living on station or grazing farm, if not otherwise described, or under 15 if stated to be assisting	357	178	179	329	160	169	28	18	10
Station or grazing farm managers, overseers, superintendents ¹⁴	654	28	626	654	28	626	..	..	..
Station or grazing farm servants (indoor or at out-station) ¹⁵	4,731	817	3,914	4,661	812	3,849	70	5	65
Station or grazing farm laborers (outdoor) ¹⁶	38	5	33	38	5	33	..	..	..
Others connected with grazing (including herdsmen, shepherds to butchers, cowboys, poundkeepers' men, paddock-keepers, station agents, &c.) ¹⁷	240	116	124	240	116	124	..	..	..
Sub-order 3.—Engaged on land (not cultivating or grazing):									
Land proprietors	293	2	291	256	2	254	37	..	37
Land, estate—agents	95	8	87	7	87	1	..	..	..
Land surveyors ¹⁸	213	17	196	213	17	196	..	..	..
Agricultural implement proprietors, workers	52	6	46	52	6	46	..	..	..
Grubbers, bushmen (not fencers or splitters) ¹⁹	325	34	291	325	34	291	..	..	..
Others engaged on land (not cultivating nor grazing, including selectors, surveyors' laborers, chainmen, drainers, thistle-cutters, &c.) ²⁰	84	10	74	80	10	70	4	..	4
Sub-order 4.—Engaged about animals:									
Horse proprietors, breeders, dealers ²¹	78	5	73	78	5	73	..	..	..
Veterinary surgeons, farriers ²²	151	15	136	151	15	136	..	..	..
Horsebreakers, grooms (not domestic servants) ²³	977	195	782	977	195	782	..	..	..
Live-stock salesmen ²⁴	174	8	166	172	8	164	2	..	2
Animal, bird—dealers, keepers	27	..	27	27	..	27	..	..	..
Game, rabbit—catchers, killers ²⁵	104	12	92	103	12	91	1	..	1
Fishermen	522	45	477	522	45	477	..	..	..
Others engaged about animals (including drovers, inspectors of sheep, bee hunters, pig dealers, horseclippers, &c.) ²⁶	419	51	368	418	51	367	1	..	1
CLASS V.—INDUSTRIAL.									
ORDER 8.—PERSONS ENGAGED IN WORKING AND DEALING IN ART AND MECHANIC PRODUCTIONS IN WHICH MATTERS OF VARIOUS KINDS ARE EMPLOYED IN COMBINATION.									
Sub-order 1.—In books:									
Booksellers, publishers, and assistants (see also stationers, 11-2, post) ²⁷	202	37	165	176	35	141	26	2	24
Bookbinders ²⁸	227	101	126	148	58	90	79	43	36
Printers, compositors ²⁹	1,496	530	966	1,494	529	965	2	1	1
Newspaper proprietors, editors, publishers ³⁰	172	1	171	172	1	171	..	..	..
Others connected with books (including news agents, news vendors, newspaper runners, clerks in newspaper offices, librarians, employees in Public Library, book hawkers, &c.) ³¹	248	68	180	242	66	176	6	2	4
Sub-order 2.—In musical instruments:									
Musical instrument makers, dealers ³²	64	19	45	63	19	44	1	..	1
Musical publishers, sellers	15	1	14	15	1	14	..	..	..
Others connected with musical instruments (including piano and organ tuners, &c.)	25	3	22	25	3	22	..	..	..
Sub-order 3.—In prints and pictures:									
Lithographers, lithographic printers ³³	93	20	73	93	20	73	..	..	..
Picture cleaners, dealers	3	..	3	3	..	3	..	..	..
Map and print sellers	3	..	3	3	..	3	..	..	..
Others connected with prints and pictures (including ticket-writers, glass-stainers, enamellers, rubber-stamp makers, &c.) ³⁴	21	4	17	20	4	16	1	..	1

¹ Including 1 B.A., Melbourne, also 5 unemployed.² Including 33 unemployed.³ Including 1 packer unemployed.⁴ Including 16 unemployed.⁵ Including 8 unemployed.⁶ Including 3 female operators; also 1 clerk, 1 messenger, and 1 operator unemployed.⁷ Including 1 M.D., Glasgow, 1 M.A., Aberdeen, also 225 unemployed.⁸ Including 2 unemployed.⁹ Including 42 males and 2 females unemployed.¹⁰ Including 187 males unemployed.¹¹ Including 1 B.A., Oxon., also 57 unemployed.¹² Including 1 vinedresser, 1 hedger, 1 ex-tea-

planter, 1 ex-tea plantation manager, 1 ex-coffee planter, and 1 ex-secretary to the Board of Agriculture, all unemployed.

¹³ Including 1 B.A., Oxon.; 1 B.A., and 1 LL.D., Cantab.; 1 B.A., T.C.D.; 1 M.A., Glasgow, and M.D., Edinburgh and London; also 56 unemployed.¹⁴ Including 56 unemployed.¹⁵ Including 37 males unemployed.¹⁶ Including 2 unemployed.¹⁷ Including 1 unemployed herdsman.¹⁸ Including 22 unemployed.¹⁹ Including 3 unemployed.²⁰ Including 2 unemployed.²¹ Including 1 B.A., Oxon., also 3 unemployed.²² Including 40 unemployed.²³ Including 5 unemployed.²⁴ Including 1 "trapper" unemployed.²⁵ Including 4 unemployed drovers.²⁶ Including 1 unemployed.²⁷ Including 8 government bookbinders, also 5 males and 1 female unemployed.²⁸ Including 40 in government employment, also 64 unemployed.²⁹ Including 3 unemployed.³⁰ Including 1 news agent, B.A., T.C.D.³¹ Including 1 unemployed.³² Including 6 in government employment, also 8 unemployed.³³ Including 1 photographic printer unemployed.

CENSUS OF VICTORIA, 1871.—OCCUPATIONS OF THE PEOPLE.

RETURN showing the Occupations of Persons, Males, and Females, under and over Twenty Years of Age, &c.—continued.

Occupations.	Persons.			Males.			Females.		
	All Ages.	Under 20 Years.	Over 20 Years.	All Ages.	Under 20 Years.	Over 20 Years.	All Ages.	Under 20 Years.	Over 20 Years.
Sub-order 4.—In carving and figures:									
Wood-carvers ¹	68	24	44	68	24	44	..	..	..
Image-makers	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..
Modellers	17	3	14	17	3	14	..	..	..
Taxidermists ²	8	..	8	8	..	8	..	..	..
Others connected with carving and figures (including artists in hair, artificial wax or paper flower makers, &c.)	16	6	10	5	2	3	11	4	7
Sub-order 5.—In tackle for sports and games:									
Toy makers, dealers	21	1	20	14	1	13	7	..	7
Billiard-table makers ³	9	..	9	9	..	9	..	..	..
Fishing rod, tackle—makers	2	1	1	2	1	1	..	..	..
Other connected with games and sports	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..
Sub-order 6.—In designs, medals, and dies:									
Pattern designers ⁴	10	2	8	10	2	8	..	..	..
Diesinkers, mould-makers, medal-makers	11	1	10	11	1	10	..	..	..
Others connected with designs and medals	10	3	7	3	..	3	7	3	4
Sub-order 7.—In watches and philosophical instruments:									
Watch, clock—makers ⁵	376	54	322	373	53	320	3	1	2
Philosophical instrument makers	8	2	6	8	2	6	..	..	..
Opticians ⁶	11	1	10	11	1	10	..	..	..
Others connected with watches and philosophical instruments	6	2	4	6	2	4	..	..	..
Sub-order 8.—In surgical instruments:									
Surgical instrument makers, dealers	10	1	9	9	1	8	1	..	1
Others connected with surgical instruments	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Sub-order 9.—In arms:									
Gunsmiths ⁷	47	10	37	47	10	37	..	..	..
Others making and dealing in arms	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..
Sub-order 10.—In machines and tools (see also workers in metals other than gold and silver, 12-6, post):									
Engine and machine—makers, agents, dealers ⁸	720	106	614	720	106	614	..	..	..
Tool makers, dealers	12	2	10	12	2	10	..	..	..
Cutlers	24	1	23	24	1	23	..	..	..
Others making and dealing in machines and tools (including sewing-machine dealers, saw smiths, filers, and sharpeners; knife-grinders, gas-meter makers, &c.)	39	5	34	37	5	32	2	..	2
Sub-order 11.—In carriages, harness, and implements:									
Coach makers, dealers ⁹	863	235	628	859	235	624	4	..	4
Railway carriage makers ¹⁰	5	..	5	5	..	5	..	..	..
Perambulator, wheel-chair, velocipede—makers, dealers	3	..	3	3	..	3	..	..	..
Saddlers, harness—makers, dealers ¹¹	1,004	276	728	1,000	276	724	4	..	4
Whipmakers ¹²	45	17	28	44	17	27	1	..	1
Wheelwrights ¹³	701	115	586	701	115	586	..	..	..
Millwrights ¹⁴	81	6	75	81	6	75	..	..	..
Agricultural implement makers, dealers ¹⁵	32	9	23	32	9	23	..	..	..
Others making and dealing in carriages, harness, and implements	8	2	6	8	2	6	..	..	..
Sub-order 12.—In ships and boats:									
Shipbuilders, shipwrights ¹⁶	378	7	371	378	7	371	..	..	..
Shipriggers	8	..	8	8	..	8	..	..	..
Shipchandlers	21	4	17	21	4	17	..	..	..
Block, oar, mast—makers	6	..	6	6	..	6	..	..	..
Boatbuilders ¹⁷	42	8	34	42	8	34	..	..	..
Sailmakers ¹⁸	88	8	80	88	8	80	..	..	..
Others connected with ships and boats	5	..	5	5	..	5	..	..	..
Sub-order 13.—In houses and buildings:									
House proprietors	670	..	670	497	..	497	173	..	173
House agents, factors; rent collectors	53	4	49	52	4	48	1	..	1
Architects ¹⁹	210	34	176	210	34	176	..	..	..
Builders ²⁰	638	37	601	638	37	601	..	..	..
Carpenters, joiners ²¹	6,107	527	5,580	6,107	527	5,580	..	..	..
Bricklayers ²²	1,080	140	940	1,080	140	940	..	..	..
Masons, paviors ²³	1,869	158	1,711	1,869	158	1,711	..	..	..
Slaters, shinglers, tilers ²⁴	85	11	74	85	11	74	..	..	..
Plasterers ²⁵	711	106	605	711	106	605	..	..	..
Painters, paperhangers, plumbers, glaziers ²⁶	1,942	384	1,558	1,941	383	1,558	1	..	1
Contractors for public buildings ²⁷	63	2	61	63	2	61	..	..	..
Others engaged in houses and buildings (including blind and venetian blind makers, moulding-makers, builders' and architects' clerks, &c.) ²⁸	50	13	37	48	13	35	2	..	2
Sub-order 14.—In furniture:									
Furniture-makers, cabinetmakers, upholsterers ²⁹	940	176	764	893	167	726	47	9	38
Furniture brokers, dealers	76	8	68	70	8	62	6	..	6
Picture-frame makers	17	7	10	15	6	9	2	1	1
Carvers and gilders	58	17	41	58	17	41	..	..	..
Mattress, bed—makers	22	2	20	21	2	19	1	..	1
Others working and dealing in furniture (including carpet planners and cleaners, undertakers, &c.)	67	8	59	64	8	56	3	..	3
Sub-order 15.—In chemicals:									
Manufacturing chemists	10	1	9	10	1	9	..	..	..
Drysalts	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Dyers, scourers, calenderers ³⁰	90	14	76	74	13	61	16	1	15
Asphaltic makers, workers	4	2	2	4	2	2	..	..	..
Others working and dealing in chemicals (including blacking-makers, ink-makers, opium dealers, washing-powder makers, salt manufacturers, varnish-makers, match and fuel makers, &c.) ³¹	202	14	188	192	10	182	10	4	6

¹ Including 3 unemployed. ¹² Including 25 unemployed. ²² Including 28 unemployed.
² Including 1 in government employment. ¹³ Including 1 unemployed. ²³ Including 66 unemployed.
³ Including 1 unemployed. ¹⁴ Including 12 unemployed. ²⁴ Including 6 unemployed.
⁴ Including 1 unemployed. ¹⁵ Including 5 unemployed. ²⁵ Including 22 unemployed.
⁵ Including 5 unemployed. ¹⁶ Including 2 unemployed. ²⁶ Including 1 B.A., Deaf and Dumb College, also 40 unemployed.
⁶ Including 1 unemployed. ¹⁷ Including 35 unemployed. ²⁷ Including 1 unemployed.
⁷ Including 1 gunsmith unemployed. ¹⁸ Including 3 unemployed. ²⁸ Including 1 architect's clerk unemployed.
⁸ Including 4 in government employment, also 54 unemployed. ¹⁹ Including 13 unemployed. ²⁹ Including 42 males and 1 female unemployed.
⁹ Including 21 unemployed. ²⁰ Including 24 unemployed. ³⁰ Including 4 unemployed.
¹⁰ Including 2 in government employment. ²¹ Including 206 unemployed. ³¹ Including 1 saltmaker unemployed.

CENSUS OF VICTORIA, 1871.—OCCUPATIONS OF THE PEOPLE.

RETURN showing the Occupations of Persons, Males, and Females, under and over Twenty Years of Age, &c.—continued.

Occupations.	Persons.			Males.			Females.		
	All Ages.	Under 20 Years.	Over 20 Years.	All Ages.	Under 20 Years.	Over 20 Years.	All Ages.	Under 20 Years.	Over 20 Years.
ORDER 9.—PERSONS WORKING AND DEALING IN TEXTILE FABRICS, IN DRESS, AND IN FIBROUS MATERIALS.									
Sub-order 1.—In textile fabrics:									
Manchester warehousemen and assistants ¹	375	76	299	375	76	299	..	..	..
Drapers, linen-drappers, mercers, and assistants ²	2,324	576	1,748	2,046	531	1,515	278	45	233
Woolstaplers ³	166	14	152	165	14	151	1	..	1
Woolen manufacturers (all branches) (including woollen-mill agents, managers, clerks, weavers, &c., woollen-factory workers, warpers, carders, spinners, fullers, finishers, &c.) ⁴	146	74	72	101	50	51	45	24	21
Woolen dealers ⁵	85	10	75	84	10	74	1	..	1
Silk dealers	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Cotton, flax—manufacture (all branches) ⁶	6	1	5	5	..	5	1	1	..
Others working and dealing in textile fabrics (including factory workers undefined, flock manufacturers, mangle-stampers, flag-makers, embroiderers, fancy needle-workers, &c.) ⁷	67	9	58	40	6	34	27	3	24
Sub-order 2.—In dress:									
Hairdressers, wigmakers ⁸	280	24	256	274	24	250	6	..	6
Hatters, capmakers; straw, cabbage-tree, hat, bonnet-makers ⁹	284	79	205	150	25	125	134	54	80
Furriers ¹⁰	22	1	21	17	..	17	5	1	4
Tailors, tailoresses ¹¹	2,823	888	1,935	1,510	182	1,328	1,313	706	607
Clothes dealers, outfitters, slopsellers, and assistants ¹²	61	12	49	56	11	45	5	1	4
Milliners, dressmakers ¹³	6,579	2,420	4,159	2	..	2	6,577	2,420	4,157
Shirtmakers, seamstresses ¹⁴	935	161	774	..	..	..	935	161	774
Clothing manufacture (including pressers, crimean shirtmakers, clerks, &c., to clothing factory; staymakers, cutters, &c.)	129	28	101	92	17	75	37	11	26
Machinists, sewing-machinists (not otherwise described) ¹⁵	842	417	425	..	..	..	842	417	425
Hosiery, haberdashers, glovers	17	..	17	11	..	11	6	..	6
Shoe, boot-makers, dealers ¹⁶	4,916	1,348	3,568	4,843	1,322	3,521	73	26	47
Shoemakers' wives	109	3	106	..	..	..	109	3	106
Shoeblocks	5	..	5	5	..	5	..	..	..
Umbrella, parasol, stick-makers, menders, dealers	16	2	14	8	1	7	8	1	7
Washerwomen, manglers, laundry-keepers, workers ¹⁷	1,372	51	1,321	4	..	4	1,368	51	1,317
Others working and dealing in dress (including fancy workers, waterproof clothing makers, tailors' clerks) ¹⁸	17	3	14	9	1	8	8	2	6
Sub-order 3.—In fibrous materials:									
Mat, matting-makers, dealers ¹⁹	2	..	2	1	..	1	1	..	1
Rope, cord-makers, dealers ²⁰	131	69	62	131	69	62	..	..	..
Tent, tarpaulin-makers, dealers ²¹	29	2	27	29	2	27	..	..	..
Sacking, sac, bag-makers, dealers	8	1	7	4	..	4	4	1	3
Others working and dealing in fibrous materials (including engine-packing makers, oilskin-cloth makers, floor-cloth makers, &c.)	4	..	4	2	..	2	2	..	2
ORDER 10.—PERSONS WORKING AND DEALING IN FOOD AND DRINKS.									
Sub-order 1.—In animal food:									
Cowkeepers, dairymen, milksellers ²²	1,530	354	1,176	1,077	270	807	453	84	369
Cheesemongers	21	4	17	21	4	17	..	..	..
Butchers, meat salesmen ²³	3,975	906	3,069	3,951	905	3,046	24	1	23
Butchers' wives, assisting in business	90	1	89	..	..	..	90	1	89
Provision cursers, dealers ²⁴	229	59	170	227	59	168	2	..	2
Poulterers, game dealers	92	19	73	82	18	64	10	1	9
Fishmongers, dealers, cursers ²⁵	137	11	126	131	11	120	6	..	6
Oyster, shellfish-dealers	26	1	25	26	1	25	..	..	..
Others working and dealing in animal food (including laborers at abattoirs, tripe dealers and dressers, employes at meat market, &c.)	15	..	15	15	..	15	..	..	..
Sub-order 2.—In vegetable food:									
Corn, flour, meal—merchants, dealers, and assistants ²⁶	380	45	335	373	45	328	7	..	7
Millers, flour-mill workers ²⁷	601	86	515	600	86	514	1	..	1
Bakers ²⁸	1,854	394	1,460	1,810	381	1,429	44	13	31
Confectioners and pastrycooks ²⁹	386	90	296	328	82	246	58	8	50
Greengrocers, fruiterers	593	60	533	448	48	400	145	12	133
Seed merchants, dealers, and assistants ³¹	48	10	38	48	10	38	..	..	..
Others working and dealing in vegetable food (including biscuit-bakers, jam-makers, potato dealers and salesmen, rice millers, dressers; flour-mill engineers, maizena-makers, &c.)	73	19	54	70	16	54	3	3	..
Sub-order 3.—In drinks and stimulants:									
Brewers and others engaged in brewing ³²	540	63	477	538	62	476	2	1	1
Maltsters ³³	52	5	47	52	5	47	..	..	..
Wine and spirit merchants and assistants ³⁴	150	15	135	150	15	135	..	..	..
Wine manufacture	16	3	13	16	3	13	..	..	..
Distillers, rectifiers ³⁵	19	..	19	19	..	19	..	..	..
Gingerbeer, sodawater, mineralwater, cordial—manufacture ³⁶	331	62	269	325	62	263	6	..	6
Sugar-refiners ³⁷	25	6	19	25	6	19	..	..	..
Coffee, chicory—roasters, dealers ³⁸	40	8	32	40	8	32	..	..	..
Grocers, tea dealers, and assistants ³⁹	2,632	414	1,618	1,857	400	1,457	175	14	161
Tobacco, cigar, snuff—manufacture ⁴⁰	159	57	102	157	55	102	2	2	..
Tobacconists ⁴¹	174	29	145	166	29	137	8	..	8
Others working and dealing in drinks and stimulants (including sauce-makers, pickle-makers, wine and beer bottlers, yeast dealers, cocoa manufacturers, &c.) ⁴²	81	21	60	80	20	60	1	1	..

¹ Including 21 unemployed. ¹⁴ Including 7 unemployed. ²⁰ Including 3 unemployed.
² Including 79 unemployed. ¹⁵ Including 9 unemployed. ²¹ Including 3 unemployed.
³ Including 13 unemployed. ¹⁶ Including 47 unemployed. ²² Including 1 B.A., T.C.D., also 22 unemployed.
⁴ Including 1 shawl manufacturer and 2 woollen-factory workers unemployed. ¹⁷ Including 2 females unemployed. ²³ Including 8 unemployed.
⁵ Including 5 unemployed. ¹⁸ Including 1 button-maker unemployed. ²⁴ Including 7 unemployed.
⁶ Including 1 flaxdresser, 1 lacemaker, and 1 other male out of employment. ¹⁹ Including 1 unemployed. ²⁵ Including 3 unemployed.
⁷ Including 19 weavers and 1 inkle-weaver unemployed. ²⁰ Including 4 unemployed. ²⁶ Including 2 sodawater-makers, 2 gingerbeer-makers, and 2 cordial-makers, unemployed.
⁸ Including 6 unemployed. ²¹ Including 1 unemployed. ²⁷ Including 1 unemployed.
⁹ Including 11 males and 1 female unemployed. ²² Including 2 unemployed. ²⁸ Including 1 B.A., Cantab., also 87 unemployed.
¹⁰ Including 1 unemployed. ²³ Including 1 unemployed. ²⁹ Including 3 tobacco manufacturers, and 1 cigar-maker unemployed.
¹¹ Including 39 males and 8 females unemployed. ²⁴ Including 21 unemployed. ³⁰ Including 3 unemployed.
¹² Including 1 unemployed. ²⁵ Including 62 unemployed. ³¹ Including 1 beer-bottler and 1 bottler undefined unemployed.
¹³ Including 55 females unemployed. ²⁶ Including 11 males and 1 female unemployed.

CENSUS OF VICTORIA, 1871.—OCCUPATIONS OF THE PEOPLE.

RETURN showing the Occupations of Persons, Males, and Females, under and over Twenty Years of Age, &c.—*continued.*

Occupations.	Persons.			Males.			Females.		
	All Ages.	Under 20 Years.	Over 20 Years.	All Ages.	Under 20 Years.	Over 20 Years.	All Ages.	Under 20 Years.	Over 20 Years.
ORDER II.—PERSONS WORKING AND DEALING IN ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE SUBSTANCES.									
Sub-order 1.—In animal matters:									
Soapboilers ¹	72	5	67	72	5	67	..	..	..
Tallow-chandlers ²	69	11	58	68	11	57	1	..	1
Tallow-melters, boilers-down (not meat-preservers)	35	..	35	35	..	35	..	..	..
Manure manufacturers, dealers	35	4	31	35	4	31	..	..	..
Hide, skin—salesmen, dealers	47	6	41	47	6	41	..	..	..
Fellmongers ³	335	65	270	335	65	270	..	..	..
Tanners ⁴	376	60	316	376	60	316	..	..	..
Curriers ⁵	215	54	161	215	54	161	..	..	..
Leather manufacture (including leather dressers and finishers, portmanteau and trunk makers, morocco-makers, fancy leather-case makers, &c.) ⁶	32	10	22	32	10	22	..	..	..
Feather dressers, dealers, cleaners	7	2	5	1	..	1	6	2	4
Hair brush, broom—makers, dealers ⁷	28	17	11	25	14	11	3	3	..
Others engaged in working and dealing in animal matters (including glue-makers, curried-hair makers, wool merchants, leather cutters, salesmen, sellers; bone-collectors, grindery dealers, &c.) ⁸	139	17	122	137	17	120	2	..	2
Sub-order 2.—In vegetable matters:									
Oil, colormen	38	3	35	38	3	35	..	..	..
French-polishers ⁹	124	40	84	122	40	82	2	..	2
Japanners	15	3	12	15	3	12	..	..	..
Timber merchants, dealers ¹⁰	293	41	252	292	41	251	1	..	1
Firewood dealers, sellers, choppers ¹¹	2,620	586	2,034	2,602	582	2,020	18	4	14
Fencers, hurdle-makers, splitters ¹²	2,538	313	2,225	2,538	313	2,225	..	..	..
Turners ¹³	111	27	84	111	27	84	..	..	..
Coopers ¹⁴	384	60	324	384	60	324	..	..	..
Sawyers, sawmill owners, workers ¹⁵	1,263	132	1,131	1,262	132	1,130	1	..	1
Basket-makers ¹⁶	62	7	55	62	7	55	..	..	..
Hay and straw dealers ¹⁷	63	16	47	62	16	46	1	..	1
Chaff-cutters	37	9	28	37	9	28	..	..	..
Paper manufacture (including paper-rulers, machine-rulers, paper-mill employes, &c.) ¹⁸	55	25	30	48	24	24	7	1	6
Stationers (see also booksellers, 8-I, ante) ¹⁹	172	42	130	164	38	126	8	4	4
Rag, waste-paper—gatherers, dealers	29	4	25	26	2	24	3	2	1
Bill stickers, distributors ²⁰	18	1	17	18	1	17	..	..	..
Others working and dealing in vegetable matters (including bark merchants, choppers, presses, strippers; boxmakers, broom-makers, cane-workers, casemakers; cork cutters, merchants; paper-bag makers, timber-benders, &c.) ²¹	142	48	94	104	27	77	38	21	17
ORDER II.—PERSONS WORKING OR DEALING IN MINERALS.									
Sub-order 1.—In mining:									
Gold-miners (alluvial) ²²	21,529	1,259	20,270	21,525	1,258	20,267	4	1	3
Puddlers ²³	1,357	120	1,237	1,355	120	1,235	2	..	2
Sluicers ²⁴	4,036	97	3,939	4,036	97	3,939	..	..	..
Gold-miners (quartz) ²⁵	8,818	596	8,222	8,818	596	8,222	..	..	..
Quartz-crushing, &c. ²⁶	592	129	463	590	129	461	2	..	2
Gold-miners, miners, diggers (not otherwise described) ²⁷	16,093	1,037	15,056	16,087	1,035	15,052	6	2	4
Miners (other metals or minerals) ²⁸	36	2	34	36	2	34	..	..	..
Others engaged in mining (including mining engineers and engine-drivers, managers and officers of mining companies, mining registrars, whim-drivers, watchmen on claims, mining carters, mine proprietors, &c.) ²⁹	667	94	573	665	94	571	2	..	2
Sub-order 2.—In coal:									
Coal, coke—merchants, dealers, and assistants ³⁰	56	5	51	56	5	51	..	..	..
Coal heavers, laborers	9	3	6	9	3	6	..	..	..
Charcoal burners, dealers	126	13	113	126	13	113	..	..	..
Chimney-sweepers	30	..	30	..	..	29	1	..	1
Gasworks service	99	7	92	98	7	91	1	..	1
Others working and dealing in coal	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Sub-order 3.—In stone, clay, earthenware, and glass:									
Quarry owners, workers ³¹	946	56	890	946	56	890	..	..	..
Stone cutters, dressers (not masons) ³²	102	13	89	102	13	89	..	..	..
Lime burners, quarriers, dealers ³³	93	17	76	93	17	76	..	..	..
Plaster, cement—makers, dealers	3	..	3	3	..	3	..	..	..
Brick makers, dealers ³⁴	1,175	254	921	1,173	254	919	2	..	2
Pottery makers, dealers	76	31	45	74	29	45	2	2	..
Glass makers, dealers ³⁵	29	4	25	28	4	24	1	..	1
China, earthenware—makers, dealers ³⁶	31	2	29	20	1	19	11	1	10
Road, railway—contractors ³⁷	318	10	308	318	10	308	..	..	..
Road surveyors—inspectors (not under government or local government) ³⁸	82	2	80	82	2	80	..	..	..
Road, railway—laborers, navvies, excavators ³⁹	4,295	341	3,954	4,295	341	3,954	..	..	..
Nightmen, scavengers	48	3	45	48	3	45	..	..	..
Others working and dealing in stone, clay, earthenware, or glass (including bottle dealers, washers, collectors; marble merchants, stone carters, pipelayers, &c.) ⁴⁰	51	8	43	51	8	43	..	..	..

¹ Including 1 unemployed.² Including 6 unemployed.³ Including 7 unemployed.⁴ Including 10 unemployed.⁵ Including 3 unemployed.⁶ Including 1 portmanteau-maker unemployed.⁷ Including 4 unemployed.⁸ Including 2 glue-makers, 1 horsehair manufacturer, 1 wool merchant, 1 wool salesman, and 1 leather-cutter unemployed.⁹ Including 6 unemployed.¹⁰ Including 4 unemployed.¹¹ Including 12 unemployed.¹² Including 19 unemployed.¹³ Including 9 unemployed.¹⁴ Including 15 unemployed.¹⁵ Including 1 M.A., Edinburgh, also 30 unemployed.¹⁶ Including 1 unemployed.¹⁷ Including 1 unemployed.¹⁸ Including 1 paper-ruler, 1 cardmaker, and 1 paper-stainer unemployed.¹⁹ Including 6 unemployed.²⁰ Including 1 unemployed.²¹ Including 1 cork-cutter, 1 cork merchant, and 1 female box-maker unemployed.²² Including 144 unemployed.²³ Including 6 unemployed.²⁴ Including 4 unemployed.²⁵ Including 1 B.L., Paris University, also 121 unemployed.²⁶ Including 3 unemployed.²⁷ Including 645 unemployed.²⁸ Including 3 coal-miners and 1 copper-miner unemployed.²⁹ Including 1 mining board chairman, 4 mining engineers, 7 mining managers, 2 mining engine-drivers, 1 mining clerk, and 1 horsedriver, unemployed.³⁰ Including 1 unemployed.³¹ Including 8 unemployed.³² Including 3 unemployed.³³ Including 3 unemployed.³⁴ Including 13 unemployed.³⁵ Including 2 unemployed.³⁶ Including 4 unemployed.³⁷ Including 2 unemployed.³⁸ Including 2 unemployed.³⁹ Including 41 unemployed.⁴⁰ Including 1 glass-cutter unemployed.

CENSUS OF VICTORIA, 1871.—OCCUPATIONS OF THE PEOPLE.

RETURN showing the Occupations of Persons, Males, and Females, under and over Twenty Years of Age, &c.—continued.

Occupations.	Persons.			Males.			Females.		
	All Ages.	Under 20 Years.	Over 20 Years.	All Ages.	Under 20 Years.	Over 20 Years.	All Ages.	Under 20 Years.	Over 20 Years.
Sub-order 4.—In water:									
Waterworks service ¹	88	4	84	88	4	84	..	..	..
Water carriers, carters, dealers	25	2	23	25	2	23	..	..	..
Ice makers, merchants, dealers	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Others working and dealing in water (including dam-makers, well-sinkers, water-race owners, &c.)	30	1	29	29	1	28	1	..	1
Sub-order 5.—In gold, silver, and precious stones:									
Goldsmiths, silversmiths, jewellers ²	248	65	183	248	65	183	..	..	..
Lapidaries; precious stones—workers, dealers	4	..	4	4	..	4	..	..	..
Assayers ³	21	..	21	21	..	21	..	..	..
Electro-platers, platers	7	1	6	7	1	6	..	..	..
Others working and dealing in gold, silver, and precious stones (including goldbeaters, goldmelts, goldsmelters, &c.)	20	4	16	19	3	16	1	1	..
Sub-order 6.—In metals other than gold and silver (see also workers and dealers in machines and tools, 8-10, ante):									
Copper workers, dealers ⁴	60	21	39	60	21	39	..	..	..
Tin, quicksilver—workers, dealers ⁵	693	212	481	692	211	481	1	1	..
Zinc workers, dealers	5	..	5	5	..	5	..	..	..
Lead, natimony—workers, dealers	15	3	12	15	3	12	..	..	..
Iron founders, moulders, workers, dealers ⁶	548	142	406	548	142	406	..	..	..
Blacksmiths, whitesmiths ⁷	3,825	829	2,996	3,825	829	2,996	..	..	..
Ironmongers, hardware dealers, and assistants ⁸	539	120	419	533	119	414	6	1	5
Brass founders, moulders, workers, dealers ⁹	99	34	65	99	34	65	..	..	..
Locksmiths, bellhangers ¹⁰	34	3	31	34	3	31	..	..	..
Gasfitters ¹¹	67	16	51	67	16	51	..	..	..
Others working and dealing in metals other than gold and silver (including boiler-makers, metal-stampers, galvanized iron workers, pewterers, chasers, wireworkers, &c.) ¹²	237	46	191	235	46	189	2	..	2
CLASS VI.—INDEFINITE AND NON-PRODUCTIVE.									
ORDER 13.—LABORERS AND OTHERS (BRANCH OF LABOR UNDEFINED).									
Sub-order 1.—General laborers:									
Laborers (branch undefined) ¹³	15,289	1,626	13,663	15,277	1,624	13,653	12	2	10
Sub-order 2.—Other indefinite occupations:									
Mechanics, manufacturers (not otherwise described) ¹⁴	79	14	65	77	14	63	2	..	2
Shop men, women (branch undefined) ¹⁵	172	87	85	118	67	51	54	20	34
Apprentices (branch undefined)	119	114	5	109	104	5	10	10	..
Engineers, engine-drivers, stokers, firemen (undefined) ¹⁶	1,718	110	1,608	1,718	110	1,608	..	..	..
Draftsmen (not otherwise described) ¹⁷	18	1	17	18	1	17	..	..	..
Contractors (not otherwise described) ¹⁸	858	32	826	857	32	825	1	..	1
Managers, overlookers, foremen, women ¹⁹	41	..	41	39	..	39	2	..	2
Other indefinite occupations (including travellers, tramps, watchmen (undefined), agents (undefined), servants (undefined), professionals (undefined), assistants (undefined), patentees, "stock-takers," secretaries (undefined), &c.) ²⁰	433	58	375	427	57	370	6	1	5
ORDER 14.—PERSONS OF PROPERTY OR RANK, NOT RETURNED UNDER ANY OFFICE OR OCCUPATION.									
Annuitants (including also pensioners, not Victorian)	299	..	299	174	..	174	125	..	125
Of independent means, source of income undescribed (including retired merchants, tradesmen, professional men, &c.; also persons stated to be living on their property or income)	193	14	179	124	10	114	69	4	65
"Gentlemen," "ladies" (returned as such)	622	..	622	472	..	472	150	..	150
Other persons of property or rank ²¹	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..
ORDER 15.—PERSONS SUPPORTED BY THE COMMUNITY, AND OF NO SPECIFIED OCCUPATION.									
Sub-order 1.—From voluntary sources and public revenue:									
Pensioners (Victorian)	57	..	57	57	..	57	..	..	..
Dependent on relatives ²²	326	15	311	253	6	247	73	9	64
Inmates of charitable institutions ²³	5,860	1,505	4,355	3,853	851	3,002	2,016	654	1,362
Inmates of industrial schools	2,319	2,318	1	1,272	1,271	1	1,047	1,047	..
Paupers, beggars	31	..	31	22	..	22	9	..	9
Others supported from voluntary sources and revenue (including callers, swagsmen, &c.)	100	19	81	82	6	76	18	13	5
Sub-order 2.—Criminal class:									
Prisoners	1,844	120	1,724	1,534	96	1,438	310	24	286
Inmates of reformatories	172	171	1	132	..	132	40	39	1
Inmates of refuges	100	18	82	..	..	..	100	18	82
Brothel-keepers	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Prostitutes	101	10	91	..	..	..	101	10	91
Others of the criminal classes (including lottery and "fan-tan" table keepers and ticket sellers, "street arabs," &c.)	247	1	246	247	1	246	..	..	..
Sub-order 3.—No occupation and occupation not stated²⁴	4,461	675	3,786	2,709	273	2,436	1,752	402	1,350

¹ Including 7 clerks in government employment, also 1 laborer on waterworks unemployed.² Including 12 unemployed.³ Including 2 assayers in Victorian Mint.⁴ Including 1 unemployed.⁵ Including 7 unemployed.⁶ Including 1 M.A., Glasgow, also 29 unemployed.⁷ Including 103 unemployed.⁸ Including 20 males and 1 female unemployed.⁹ Including 6 unemployed.¹⁰ Including 3 unemployed.¹¹ Including 1 unemployed.¹² Including 16 boiler-makers unemployed.¹³ Including 1126 unemployed.¹⁴ Including 9 unemployed.¹⁵ Including 1 unemployed.¹⁶ Including 89 unemployed.¹⁷ Including 3 unemployed.¹⁸ Including 1 B.A., Queen's University, Ireland, and 1 government contractor, also 10 unemployed.¹⁹ Including 2 unemployed.²⁰ Including 3 agents, 1 "writer," 4 servants, and 1 secretary unemployed.²¹ 1 baronet and 1 Knight Bachelor, M.L.C., not otherwise described.²² Including 1 unemployed.²³ Including 1060 male and 346 female inmates of hospitals; 1152 male and 537 female inmates of benevolent asylums, homes, refuges, &c.; 495 male and 385 female inmates of orphan asylums; and 1073 male and 668 female inmates of lunatic asylums.²⁴ Including 547 stated to be unemployed.

CENSUS OF VICTORIA, 1871.—EDUCATION OF THE PEOPLE.

RETURN showing the Number of Persons, Males, and Females, and the Number in every 100 Living at each Quinquennial Period of Age, who could Read and Write, Read only, or who were Unable to Read, according to the Returns of the Census taken on the 2nd April 1871.

Age.	Number.												Number in every 100 Living.								
	Persons.						Males.						Females.								
	Able to Read and Write.	Able to Read only.	Unable to Read.	Education unspecified.	Able to Read and Write.	Able to Read only.	Unable to Read.	Education unspecified.	Able to Read and Write.	Able to Read only.	Unable to Read.	Education unspecified.	Able to Read and Write.	Able to Read only.	Unable to Read.	Education unspecified.	Able to Read and Write.	Able to Read only.	Unable to Read.	Education unspecified.	
All Ages	474,877	70,443	180,550	5,658	264,904	32,047	100,777	3,322	209,973	38,396	79,773	2,336	65,42	971	24,87	66,60	8,06	25,34	63,99	11,70	24,31
All Ages above 10 years ¹	429,154	33,218	41,168	4,777	241,754	13,599	30,318	2,883	187,400	19,619	10,850	1,894	85,22	6,60	8,18	84,62	4,76	10,62	86,01	9,01	4,98
Under 5 years	...	3,981	112,677	...	...	1,948	56,974	...	...	2,033	55,703	...	...	3,41	96,59	...	3,31	96,69	...	3,52	96,48
5 years to 10 years	45,704	33,239	26,680	856	23,142	16,499	13,474	424	22,562	16,740	13,206	432	43,27	31,47	25,26	43,57	31,06	25,37	42,97	31,88	25,15
10 " 15 "	76,309	6,159	2,733	364	38,000	3,166	1,674	162	38,309	2,993	1,059	202	89,56	7,23	3,21	88,70	7,39	3,91	90,44	7,06	2,50
15 " 20 "	50,880	1,877	1,205	326	21,122	1,009	773	143	26,758	868	432	143	94,29	3,48	2,23	93,12	3,89	2,99	95,37	3,09	1,54
20 " 25 "	45,036	1,771	1,983	388	21,038	707	1,254	243	23,398	1,064	729	145	92,30	3,63	4,07	91,69	3,00	5,31	92,88	4,22	2,90
25 " 30 "	47,124	2,812	3,632	425	24,901	982	2,545	252	22,223	1,830	1,087	173	87,97	5,25	6,78	87,60	3,45	8,95	88,39	7,28	4,33
30 " 35 "	45,951	3,944	6,688	472	26,334	1,290	5,125	284	19,617	2,654	1,563	188	81,21	6,97	11,82	80,40	3,94	15,66	82,31	11,13	6,56
35 " 40 "	49,724	4,516	6,979	476	31,033	1,466	5,370	277	18,691	3,050	1,609	199	81,22	7,38	11,40	81,94	3,87	14,19	80,05	13,06	6,89
40 " 45 "	42,275	3,712	6,167	374	28,116	1,381	4,902	242	14,159	2,331	1,265	132	81,06	7,12	11,82	81,74	4,01	14,25	79,75	13,13	7,12
45 " 50 "	26,860	2,514	3,682	217	17,932	991	2,882	137	8,928	1,523	800	80	81,26	7,60	11,14	82,24	4,54	13,22	79,35	13,54	7,11
50 " 55 "	19,378	2,233	3,148	201	12,989	985	2,356	130	6,389	1,248	792	71	78,27	9,02	12,71	79,54	6,03	14,43	75,80	14,80	9,40
55 " 60 "	10,520	1,287	1,538	102	6,961	556	1,100	62	3,559	731	438	40	78,83	9,64	11,53	80,78	6,45	12,77	75,28	15,46	9,26
60 " 65 "	7,434	1,117	1,401	107	4,865	476	895	56	2,569	641	506	51	74,70	11,22	14,08	78,02	7,63	14,35	69,13	17,25	13,62
65 " 70 "	3,722	576	571	48	2,372	270	364	26	1,350	306	207	22	76,44	11,83	11,73	78,90	8,98	12,12	72,46	16,43	11,11
70 " 75 "	2,568	417	455	67	1,487	191	275	37	881	226	180	30	73,09	12,87	14,04	76,14	9,78	14,08	68,45	17,56	13,99
75 " 80 "	794	148	158	21	504	63	87	11	290	85	71	10	72,18	13,46	14,36	77,07	9,63	13,30	65,02	19,06	15,92
80 and upwards	421	105	157	20	261	51	86	9	160	54	71	11	61,64	15,37	22,99	65,58	12,81	21,61	56,14	18,95	24,91
Unspecified children	19	5	25	25	8	1	11	15	11	4	14	10	38,78	10,20	51,02	40,00	5,00	55,00	37,93	13,79	48,28
" adults, and altogether	358	30	671	1,169	239	15	630	772	119	15	41	397	33,81	2,83	63,36	27,04	1,69	71,27	68,00	8,57	23,43

¹ Including those, except children, whose ages were unspecified.

NOTE.—This Table gives returns of the whole Population, and therefore includes the Chinese and Aborigines. The Chinese were, according to instructions, set down in the Census schedules as unable to read unless they were able to read or write English.

CENSUS OF VICTORIA, 1871.—CONJUGAL CONDITION OF THE PEOPLE.

RETURN showing the Number of Males and Females, and the Number in every 100 Living at each Quinquennial Period of Age, who were Unmarried, Married, or Widowed, according to the Returns of the Census taken on the 2nd April 1871.

Ages.	Number.												Number in every 100 Living.			
	Males.						Females.						Males.		Females.	
	Unmarried.	Husbands.	Widowers.	Condition unspecified.	Unmarried.	Wives.	Widows.	Condition unspecified.	Unmarried.	Husbands.	Widowers.	Condition unspecified.	Unmarried.	Wives.	Widows.	
All Ages ...	278,107	111,182	9,818	1,944	204,838	111,315	13,683	642	69,69	27,86	2,45	62,10	33,75	4,15		
All Ages above 20 years ¹	96,588	111,119	9,814	1,944	25,202	109,502	13,666	629	44,41	51,09	4,50	16,99	73,80	9,21		
Under 15 years ²	155,498	...	...	...	153,275	3	...	...	100,00	...	...	100,00	...	...
15 years to 20 years	26,021	63	4	...	26,361	1,810	17	13	99,75	'24	'01	93,52	6,42	'06		
20 " 25 "	20,683	2,970	41	148	13,548	11,557	200	31	87,30	12,53	'17	53,54	45,67	'79		
25 " 30 "	17,839	10,471	186	184	5,982	18,673	624	34	62,60	36,75	'65	23,66	73,87	2,47		
30 " 35 "	16,074	16,331	427	201	2,355	20,405	1,228	34	48,97	49,75	1,28	9,82	85,06	5,12		
35 " 40 "	14,200	22,878	896	172	1,249	20,604	1,673	23	37,40	60,25	2,35	5,31	87,58	7,11		
40 " 45 "	11,157	21,959	1,378	147	801	15,406	1,647	33	32,34	63,66	4,00	4,49	86,28	9,23		
45 " 50 "	6,335	14,163	1,344	100	449	9,330	1,532	20	29,01	64,85	6,14	3,97	82,49	13,54		
50 " 55 "	4,850	10,044	1,476	90	345	6,440	1,701	14	29,65	61,40	8,95	4,07	75,89	20,04		
55 " 60 "	2,071	5,439	1,127	42	172	3,322	1,265	9	23,99	63,01	13,00	3,61	69,80	26,59		
60 " 65 "	1,446	3,713	1,094	39	131	2,201	1,419	16	23,13	59,40	17,47	3,49	58,68	37,83		
65 " 70 "	598	1,652	758	24	61	852	965	7	19,90	54,98	25,12	3,25	45,37	51,38		
70 " 75 "	393	946	634	17	38	462	812	5	19,94	48,00	32,06	2,90	35,21	61,89		
75 " 80 "	115	280	261	9	6	105	342	3	17,53	42,68	39,79	1,32	23,18	75,50		
80 " and upwards	75	149	181	2	16	41	237	2	18,57	36,88	44,55	5,45	13,94	80,61		
Unspecified adults, and altogether	752	124	11	769	49	104	21	398	84,78	13,98	1,24	28,16	59,77	12,07		

¹ Including those, except children, whose ages were unspecified. The Chinese were, according to instructions, set down in the Census schedules as unmarried unless they had or had had wives in Australia.

² Including those, except children, whose ages were unspecified. The Chinese were, according to instructions, set down in the Census schedules as unmarried unless they had or had had wives in Australia.

CENSUS OF VICTORIA, 1871.—SICKNESS AND INFIRMITY.

RETURN showing the Number of Persons, Males, and Females, and the Numbers suffering from each description of Infirmity, at Quinquennial Periods of Age, according to the Returns of the Census taken on the 2nd April 1871.

PERSONS.											
Ages.	Total Population.	Total Cases of Infirmity.	Sick.	Suffering from Accidents.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Lunatics.	Idiots.	Epileptic.	Crippled and Deformed.	
All Ages ...	731,528	13,065	8,639	1,320	202	502	1,868	108	221	205	
Under 5 years ...	116,658	627	583	17	10	4	...	4	4	5	
5 years to 10 years ...	106,479	514	321	46	51	35	13	11	11	26	
10 " 15 " ...	85,565	569	299	73	43	42	23	25	23	41	
15 " 20 " ...	54,288	603	357	62	28	26	43	18	48	21	
20 " 25 " ...	49,178	739	475	84	13	18	100	16	24	9	
25 " 30 " ...	53,993	914	543	102	9	19	199	11	25	6	
30 " 35 " ...	57,055	1,152	668	140	10	24	284	2	11	13	
35 " 40 " ...	61,695	1,517	910	181	9	44	344	5	14	10	
40 " 45 " ...	52,528	1,527	926	159	9	62	333	7	9	22	
45 " 50 " ...	33,273	1,170	767	146	3	39	198	1	11	5	
50 " 55 " ...	24,960	1,057	747	105	4	41	139	2	8	11	
55 " 60 " ...	13,447	765	557	73	4	33	78	...	11	9	
60 " 65 " ...	10,059	719	535	58	4	30	63	2	8	13	
65 " 70 " ...	4,917	476	368	39	3	32	21	2	6	5	
70 " 75 " ...	3,307	404	339	21	...	22	10	...	6	6	
75 " 80 " ...	1,121	169	142	8	1	15	1	...	...	2
80 " and upwards	703	114	91	5	1	10	3	1	2	1	
Unspecified ...	2,302	29	11	1	...	...	16	1	...	...

MALES.											
All Ages ...	401,050	7,984	4,915	1,149	121	364	1,121	58	124	132	
Under 5 years ...	58,922	309	280	12	8	2	...	2	3	2	
5 years to 10 years ...	53,539	275	158	34	30	20	9	5	6	13	
10 " 15 " ...	43,002	308	143	56	25	25	13	12	13	21	
15 " 20 " ...	26,087	268	124	51	16	14	17	10	24	12	
20 " 25 " ...	23,842	364	201	73	5	8	52	7	11	7	
25 " 30 " ...	28,680	491	245	93	7	15	103	9	15	4	
30 " 35 " ...	33,033	679	347	128	6	18	165	1	5	9	
35 " 40 " ...	38,146	971	516	164	6	35	231	4	7	8	
40 " 45 " ...	34,641	1,034	598	150	4	51	206	4	6	15	
45 " 50 " ...	21,942	760	465	126	2	32	124	...	3	3	
50 " 55 " ...	16,460	693	468	90	2	35	86	1	3	8	
55 " 60 " ...	8,679	523	366	67	3	23	47	...	9	8	
60 " 65 " ...	6,292	468	339	49	3	26	34	1	5	11	
65 " 70 " ...	3,032	333	251	30	3	25	15	...	4	5	
70 " 75 " ...	1,990	304	253	16	...	20	6	...	4	5	
75 " 80 " ...	665	114	96	6	1	11	...	...	...	...
80 " and upwards	407	67	57	3	...	4	...	1	1	1	
Unspecified ...	1,691	23	8	1	...	...	13	1	...	...

FEMALES.											
All Ages ...	330,478	5,081	3,724	171	81	138	747	50	97	73	
Under 5 years ...	57,736	318	303	5	2	2	...	2	1	3	
5 years to 10 years ...	52,940	239	163	12	21	15	4	6	5	13	
10 " 15 " ...	42,563	261	156	17	18	17	10	13	10	20	
15 " 20 " ...	28,201	335	233	11	12	12	26	8	24	9	
20 " 25 " ...	25,336	375	274	11	8	10	48	9	13	2	
25 " 30 " ...	25,313	423	298	9	2	4	96	2	10	2	
30 " 35 " ...	24,022	473	321	12	4	6	119	1	6	4	
35 " 40 " ...	23,549	546	394	17	3	9	113	1	7	2	
40 " 45 " ...	17,887	493	328	9	5	11	127	3	3	7	
45 " 50 " ...	11,331	410	302	20	1	7	74	1	3	2	
50 " 55 " ...	8,500	364	279	15	2	6	53	1	5	3	
55 " 60 " ...	4,768	242	191	6	1	10	31	...	2	1	
60 " 65 " ...	3,767	251	196	9	1	10	29	1	3	2	
65 " 70 " ...	1,885	143	117	9	...	7	6	2	2	...	
70 " 75 " ...	1,317	100	86	5	...	2	4	...	2	1	
75 " 80 " ...	456	55	46	2	...	4	1	...	...	2
80 " and upwards	296	47	34	2	1	6	3	...	1	...	
Unspecified ...	611	6	3	...	...	...	3	...	...	...

IMMIGRATION.

RETURN of the Number of Immigrants who Arrived in the Colony of Victoria by Sea during each Month of the Year 1879, distinguishing Males and Females, and Adults, Children, and Infants; also showing the Numbers Arriving from the adjacent Colonies, the United Kingdom, and Foreign Ports.

Month.	Total Number.	Males.	Females.	Adults.	Children.	Infants.	Numbers from—							
							New South Wales and Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	New Zealand.	Total from the neighboring Colonies.	The United Kingdom. ¹	Foreign Ports.
January	3,927	2,802	1,125	3,546	343	38	1,143	604	27	824	323	2,921	755	251
February	3,896	2,779	1,117	3,535	325	36	979	651	...	1,100	393	3,123	764	9
March	3,856	2,589	1,267	3,478	337	41	972	615	60	884	372	2,903	666	287
April	3,729	2,630	1,099	3,363	331	35	1,107	614	16	794	394	2,925	661	143
May	3,207	2,416	791	2,900	286	21	991	481	41	558	372	2,443	502	262
June	2,876	2,198	678	2,648	215	13	774	553	...	586	293	2,206	496	174
July	3,123	2,264	859	2,781	307	35	682	367	37	545	309	1,940	1,010	173
August	4,052	2,994	1,058	3,580	411	61	598	427	24	559	192	1,800	2,157	95
September	3,619	2,694	925	3,307	282	30	813	569	28	515	192	2,117	1,413	89
October	4,152	3,050	1,102	3,763	334	55	1,309	612	39	509	234	2,703	1,376	73
November	3,561	2,574	987	3,269	255	37	1,339	508	34	420	214	2,515	924	122
December	4,386	3,082	1,304	3,962	363	61	1,234	770	...	691	251	2,946	1,215	225
Total (including Chinese)	44,384	32,072	12,312	40,132	3,789	463	11,941	6,771	306	7,985	3,539	30,542	11,939	1,903
Chinese	819	816	3	817	2	...	317	25	1	76	81	500	...	319

¹ Of the Immigrants from the United Kingdom, 15—viz., 7 males and 8 females—were Warrant Passengers.

HENRY HEYLYN HAYTER, Government Statist.

EMIGRATION.

RETURN of the Number of Emigrants who Departed from the Colony of Victoria by Sea during each Month of the Year 1879, distinguishing Males and Females, and Adults, Children, and Infants; also showing the Numbers Departing to the adjacent Colonies, the United Kingdom, and Foreign Ports.

Month.	Total Number.	Males.	Females.	Adults.	Children.	Infants.	Numbers to—							
							New South Wales.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	New Zealand.	Total to the neighboring Colonies.	The United Kingdom.	Foreign Ports.
January	4,300	2,914	1,386	3,721	476	103	1,316	944	...	968	653	3,881	331	88
February	3,232	2,259	973	2,895	286	51	1,074	650	6	588	472	2,790	328	114
March	3,791	2,520	1,271	3,375	374	42	1,344	823	1	570	334	3,072	578	141
April	3,579	2,477	1,102	3,143	383	53	1,408	611	33	437	445	2,934	562	83
May	2,783	1,998	785	2,500	251	32	996	539	36	272	351	2,194	529	60
June	2,201	1,598	603	1,977	193	31	1,006	383	27	246	247	1,909	236	56
July	2,683	2,008	675	2,414	237	32	1,215	433	...	214	322	2,184	370	129
August	2,903	2,066	837	2,547	302	54	1,653	414	8	235	386	2,696	168	39
September	3,423	2,425	998	3,080	310	33	1,640	477	8	235	572	2,932	447	44
October	2,826	2,035	791	2,545	242	39	1,382	473	...	339	334	2,528	221	77
November	3,674	2,655	1,019	3,301	314	59	1,492	722	...	397	657	3,268	287	119
December	3,817	2,568	1,249	3,376	381	60	1,573	534	27	723	634	3,491	251	75
Total	39,212	27,523	11,689	34,874	3,749	589	16,099	7,003	146	5,224	5,407	33,879	4,308	1,025

NOTE.—The return of Chinese Emigration cannot now be furnished, in consequence of the regulations by which steamers to New South Wales, South Australia, and Tasmania are not cleared outwards by the Emigration Officer.

HENRY HEYLYN HAYTER, Government Statist.

IMMIGRATION AND EMIGRATION.

RETURN of Immigration and Emigration by Sea during the Year 1879, showing the excess of the former over the latter, and distinguishing the Numbers of Adults, Children, and Infants; also exhibiting the Numbers Arriving from and Departing to the adjacent Colonies, the United Kingdom, and Foreign Ports.

IMMIGRATION AND EMIGRATION, 1879.								
			Total Number.	Males.	Females.	Adults.	Children.	Infants.
Immigration	...	...	44,384	32,072	12,312	40,132	3,789	463
Emigration	...	...	39,212	27,523	11,689	34,874	3,749	589
Immigration in excess of Emigration...	...	...	5,172	4,549	623	5,258	40	...
Emigration in excess of Immigration...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	126

		Numbers from and to—							
		New South Wales.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	New Zealand.	Total from and to the neighboring Colonies.	The United Kingdom.	Foreign Ports.
Immigration	...	11,941	6,771	306	7,985	3,539	30,542	11,939	1,903
Emigration	...	16,099	7,003	146	5,224	5,407	33,879	4,308	1,025
Immigration in excess of Emigration...	...	...	...	160	2,761	...	...	7,631	878
Emigration in excess of Immigration...	...	4,158	232	...	...	1,868	3,337	...	...

HENRY HEYLYN HAYTER, Government Statist.

IMMIGRATION AND EMIGRATION.—RETURN FOR ELEVEN YEARS.

IMMIGRANTS.

Year.	Total Number.	Males.	Females.	Assisted.	Unassisted.	Numbers from—					
						New South Wales and Queensland.	South and Western Australia.	Tasmania.	New Zealand and South Seas.	The United Kingdom.	Foreign Ports.
1869	33,570	23,355	10,215	3,716	29,854	8,159	2,838	6,725	5,323	8,733	1,792
1870	32,554	22,202	10,352	4,341	28,213	8,010	4,147	5,244	4,460	9,187	1,226
1871	28,333	19,289	9,044	3,212	25,121	7,250	3,039	5,244	4,635	7,152	1,013
1872	27,047	19,056	7,991	1,093	25,954	7,715	3,242	6,018	4,350	4,818	904
1873	29,460	20,805	8,655	863	28,597	8,869	2,936	7,108	3,869	5,515	1,163
1874	30,732	21,876	8,856	149	30,583	9,964	3,209	7,188	4,348	4,645	1,378
1875	32,744	23,326	9,418	102	32,642	10,736	4,002	7,086	4,397	5,363	1,160
1876	35,797	25,477	10,320	71	35,726	11,670	5,190	7,247	4,710	5,688	1,292
1877	41,196	29,229	11,967	17	41,179	12,391	8,219	8,182	4,469	6,376	1,559
1878	42,268	30,087	12,181	18	42,250	13,127	7,027	8,469	4,054	8,121	1,470
1879	44,384	32,072	12,312	15	44,369	11,941	7,077	7,985	3,539	11,939	1,903

EMIGRANTS.

Year.	Total Number.	Males.	Females.	Numbers to—					
				New South Wales and Queensland.	South and Western Australia.	Tasmania.	New Zealand and South Seas.	The United Kingdom.	Foreign Ports.
1869	22,418	16,371	6,047	5,331	2,729	4,021	5,048	3,674	1,615
1870	21,087	15,228	5,859	6,521	2,542	3,102	4,119	3,553	1,250
1871	19,951	14,189	5,762	7,630	2,566	2,557	2,960	2,949	1,289
1872	25,295	18,685	6,610	12,335	2,542	2,930	2,675	3,183	1,630
1873	26,294	18,335	7,959	10,263	4,852	3,101	3,329	3,433	1,316
1874	27,365	19,424	7,941	11,368	3,896	3,419	4,182	3,230	1,270
1875	29,342	20,457	8,885	11,642	4,735	4,306	4,312	3,244	1,103
1876	31,977	22,205	9,772	12,573	6,038	5,275	4,236	2,873	982
1877	33,943	23,878	10,065	11,981	8,320	5,501	3,685	3,372	1,084
1878	37,492	26,085	11,407	13,503	8,456	5,502	4,317	4,413	1,301
1879	39,212	27,523	11,689	16,099	7,149	5,224	5,407	4,308	1,025

NOTE.—The Immigration and Emigration referred to in this table is all by sea.

HENRY HEYLYN HAYTER, Government Statist.

POPULATION OF VICTORIA.

RETURN showing the Estimated Population of Victoria at the end of the Year 1879; also the Increase of Population and the Mean Population during that Year.

Year 1879.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Population on the 1st January	478,316	401,126	879,442
Increase by excess of Births over Deaths during the Year ¹	6,694	8,025	14,719
Increase by excess of Immigration over Emigration by Sea during the Year ²	4,549	623	5,172
Population on the 31st December	489,559	409,774	899,333
Increase during the Year	11,243	8,648	19,891
Mean Population during the Year	483,425	405,075	888,500

¹ The births in 1879 numbered 26,839, viz., 13,727 of males and 13,112 of females; the deaths numbered 12,120, viz., 7,033 of males and 5,087 of females.

² For number of arrivals and departures of either sex see last table.

NOTE.—The General Inspector to the Central Board for the Protection of Aborigines states that he has no later information respecting the number of Aborigines in the Colony than that given in the Statistical Register of 1878, when the numbers were given as 1,067, viz., 633 males and 434 females.

HENRY HEYLYN HAYTER, Government Statist.

MINING POPULATION.

RETURN showing the Estimated Total Number of Miners employed in the several Mining Districts during the Quarter ended 31st December 1879.

Mining Districts.	Alluvial Miners.		Quartz Miners.		Total.		Grand Total.
	European.	Chinese.	European.	Chinese.	European.	Chinese.	
Ballarat District	2,455	1,770	3,906	87	6,361	1,857	8,218
Beechworth District	1,841	2,065	1,152	8	2,993	2,073	5,066
Sandhurst District	1,193	870	4,330	30	5,523	900	6,423
Maryborough District	3,656	1,517	2,596	31	6,252	1,548	7,800
Castlemaine District	1,998	1,490	1,311	6	3,309	1,496	4,805
Ararat District	1,346	757	841	3	2,187	760	2,947
Gippsland District	1,335	476	483	...	1,818	476	2,294
Total	13,824	8,945	14,619	165	28,443	9,110	37,553

NOTE.—This return was furnished by the Secretary for Mines.

MINING POPULATION.—RETURN FOR ELEVEN YEARS.

Year.	Miners at the end of each Year.				
	Total Number.	Alluvial Miners.	Quartz Miners.	Europeans.	Chinese.
1869	63,787	47,205	16,582	48,012	15,775
1870	59,247	43,296	15,951	44,168	15,079
1871	58,279	41,742	16,537	42,610	15,669
1872	52,965	36,141	16,824	38,807	14,158
1873	50,595	33,822	16,773	37,067	13,528
1874	45,151	30,678	14,473	32,971	12,180
1875	41,717	27,024	14,693	30,466	11,251
1876	41,010	26,558	14,452	29,843	11,167
1877	38,005	23,315	14,690	28,129	9,876
1878	36,636	22,504	14,132	26,998	9,638
1879	37,553	22,769	14,784	28,443	9,110

NOTE.—According to the returns of the Census taken on the 2nd April 1871 the total population on the goldfields was 270,428 at that date. This return has been compiled in the office of the Government Statist from information furnished each year by the Mining Department.

CITIES, TOWNS, AND BOROUGH.—(I.)

RETURN of the Area, Population, Number of Dwellings, Number of Ratepayers, Amount of Rate levied, Total and Annual Value of Rateable Property in the various Cities, Towns, and Boroughs throughout the Colony of Victoria, for the Year 1879.*

Name of City, Town, or Borough.	Estimated Area in Acres.	Estimated Population.	Estimated Number of Dwellings.	Number of Rate-payers.	Amount of Rate levied in the Pound.	Estimated Total Value of Rateable Property.		Estimated Net Annual Value of Rateable Property.	
						£	s. d.	£	s. d.
Ararat	3,840	3,000	650	800	1 0	153,512	0 0	15,351	5 0
Ballarat	2,880	18,000	4,338	3,987	2 0	741,288	0 0	102,957	0 0
Ballarat East	4,320	13,638	3,209	3,209	2 0	358,617	0 0	51,231	0 0
Belfast	5,440	3,000	420	600	1 6	150,000	0 0	11,808	0 0
Brighton	3,273	4,650	830	1,150	1 0	441,760	0 0	44,176	0 0
Browns and Scarsdale	5,760	2,000	268	281	1 0	18,145	0 0	3,629	0 0
Brunswick	2,880	5,816	1,258	1,500	1 6	426,170	0 0	42,617	0 0
Buninyong	3,360	1,650	330	340	1 0	60,550	0 0	6,055	0 0
Carisbrook	5,760	1,300	250	460	1 3	52,000	0 0	5,044	0 0
Castlemaine	5,760	7,500	1,500	2,000	1 0	237,037	10 0	33,862	10 0
Chewton	5,760	2,500	650	495	1 0	37,375	0 0	7,475	0 0
Clunes	5,760	5,432	1,155	1,038	2 0	167,020	0 0	16,702	0 0
Collingwood	1,241	22,300	5,110	6,631	1 6	1,166,480	0 0	116,648	0 0
Creswick	4,760	3,800	782	686	1 6	75,798	0 0	12,633	0 0
Daylesford	5,758	4,200	960	1,160	1 6	164,290	0 0	16,429	0 0
Dunolly	5,758	1,600	475	300	1 6	79,152	0 0	9,894	0 0
Eaglehawk	3,735	7,500	1,500	1,400	1 6	281,010	0 0	28,101	0 0
Echuca	5,760	4,578	990	1,110	1 0	553,944	0 0	46,162	0 0
Emerald Hill	2,442	26,300	4,796	4,696	1 3	1,668,310	0 0	166,831	0 0
Essendon and Flemington	4,907	3,950	768	1,350	1 0	332,310	0 0	33,231	0 0
Fitzroy	800	19,163	4,300	4,200	1 8	1,539,470	0 0	153,947	0 0
Footscray	5,760	5,500	1,183	2,480	1 6	402,870	0 0	40,287	0 0
Geelong	3,100	13,000	2,200	2,260	1 7	709,555	0 0	70,955	10 0
Geelong West	722	5,000	1,145	1,008	1 3	177,200	0 0	17,720	0 0
Hamilton	5,280	3,500	638	672	1 9	245,604	0 0	20,467	0 0
Hawthorn	2,240	5,410	1,034	1,399	1 3	608,964	0 0	50,747	0 0
Heathcote	3,483	1,500	270	350	1 0	48,850	0 0	6,106	10 0
Hotham	553	16,286	3,690	3,780	1 6½	951,690	0 0	95,169	0 0
Inglewood	2,560	1,343	345	321	1 6	28,505	8 0	6,478	10 0
Kew	3,445	4,900	560	800	1 0	365,360	0 0	36,536	0 0
Koroit	5,760	1,636	265	312	1 3	168,144	0 0	14,012	0 0
Majorea	5,760	1,100	320	289	1 0	31,392	0 0	3,924	0 0
Malmsbury	3,840	1,000	300	324	1 0	68,500	0 0	6,850	0 0
Maryborough	5,760	3,500	850	670	1 6	161,280	0 0	16,128	0 0
Melbourne	4,480	63,250	13,312	12,989	1 4	9,532,020	0 0	953,202	0 0
Newtown and Chilwell	1,600	5,000	1,000	732	1 3	225,130	0 0	22,513	0 0
Portland	2,400	2,500	537	530	1 0	188,420	0 0	18,842	0 0
Prahran	2,400	20,040	4,008	4,150	1 0	2,000,000	0 0	182,694	0 0
Queenscliff	1,760	1,000	225	240	1 6	68,480	0 0	6,848	0 0
Raywood	5,760	600	200	126	1 3	15,529	10 0	2,218	10 0
Richmond	1,200	20,949	4,853	4,893	1 6	1,378,980	0 0	110,319	0 0
Rutherglen	1,280	500	100	110	1 0	30,000	0 0	2,898	10 0
Sale	4,900	3,200	590	634	1 0	212,900	0 0	21,290	0 0
Sandhurst	7,500	25,775	6,744	5,412	1 3	1,706,900	0 0	170,690	0 0
Sandridge	2,400	7,945	1,826	1,842	1 6	536,598	0 0	59,622	0 0
Sebastopol	2,000	2,200	480	462	2 0	24,240	0 0	4,848	0 0
Smythesdale	1,440	700	200	143	1 0	13,815	0 0	2,763	0 0
St. Arnaud	6,306	2,434	541	511	1 6	154,320	0 0	15,432	0 0
Stawell	5,760	7,800	1,960	1,850	1 6	255,810	0 0	36,930	0 0
St. Kilda	1,920	10,283	2,105	2,549	1 6	†1,244,840	0 0	124,484	0 0
Talbot	5,760	2,000	700	500	1 0	48,120	0 0	9,624	0 0
Tarnagulla	5,760	960	250	311	1 0	51,615	0 0	5,161	0 0
Walhalla	5,120	1,700	417	504	1 0	41,380	0 0	10,345	0 0
Wangaratta	5,760	1,450	319	383	2 0	120,000	0 0	10,183	0 0
Warrnambool	3,362	4,876	850	900	1 9	293,190	0 0	29,319	0 0
Williamstown	2,540	8,300	1,780	1,870	1 9	525,500	0 0	45,401	0 0
Wood's Point	2,560	520	123	190	1 0	12,940	0 0	2,588	0 0
Total	222,185	419,534	90,529	93,889	...	31,352,880	8 0	3,158,379	15 0

* The financial year of Melbourne and Geelong ends on the 31st August, that of all other Municipalities on the 30th September.

† In the Borough of St. Kilda no estimate of the total value of rateable property has been furnished; it has, therefore, been calculated at the rate of ten times the annual value.

CITIES, TOWNS, AND BOROUGHS.—(II.)
RETURN showing the Amount of Revenue and Expenditure of the various Cities, Towns, and Boroughs throughout the Colony of Victoria for the Year 1879; * also the Assets and Liabilities at Date of Balancing, and Outstanding Loans.

Name of City, Town, or Borough.	REVENUE FROM—										EXPENDITURE.										Outstanding Loans.	
	Government.	Rates.	Licenses of all Descriptions.	Registration and Coats.	Market Dues.	Other Sources.	Total.	Public Works.	Salaries, &c.	Other Expenditure.	Total.	Assets at Date of Balancing.†	Liabilities at Date of Balancing.†	Amount.	Rate per Ann.							
Ararat‡	83 2	779 14 0	619 13 10	29 12 6	..	171 12 8	2,403 15 2	1,378 9 2	702 17 11	366 19 1	2,508 6 2	3,178 3 11	336 17 11	3,500 0 0	6 1/2 p.c.							
Ballaarat	2,914 19 1	10,190 14 6	3,790 7 6	282 17 6	4,353 8 1	1,456 2 11	22,907 9 7	12,163 17 8	1,650 11 8	5,378 19 7	19,193 8 11	22,328 6 1	51,167 9 9	47,500 0 0	6 p.c.							
Ballaarat East	2,942 5 4	4,875 7 4	2,221 0 1	159 14 0	66 17 6	440 0 11	10,705 5 2	4,990 8 9	913 2 0	3,088 4 2	8,900 14 11	269 9 7	7,458 12 2	3,710 13 6	8 p.c.							
Belfast	846 4 11	860 0 0	343 15 3	39 0 0	..	74 2 10	2,103 3 0	1,122 7 5	408 3 7	302 11 0	1,923 2 0	185 14 2	162 4 5	..	6 p.c.							
Brown and Scarsdale	1,499 8 3	2,015 4 5	358 2 6	30 12 6	..	232 7 10	4,135 15 6	2,469 14 8	744 15 7	4,135 15 6	3,651 10 7	1,423 0 1	8,737 0 1	7,500 0 0	6 p.c.							
Brunswick	1,814 8 5	2,198 4 8	123 10 0	36 4 8	..	220 7 6	774 10 6	296 11 0	437 0 4	759 6 3	931 13 4	5,778 1 1	..	6,050 0 0	6 p.c.							
Brunyong	300 3 0	2,990 3 0	210 15 0	11 5 0	..	1,448 13 10	6,537 19 10	3,731 0 7	831 3 11	5,489 17 4	5,778 1 1	10,716 15 2	..	6,050 0 0	6 p.c.							
Castlemaine	484 19 2	2,668 6 0	132 0 0	..	..	264 1 2	879 18 3	777 15 1	103 11 0	973 9 1	430 5 2	..	..	..	..			
Chewton	2,578 6 5	1,693 3 9	1,005 11 7	87 5 0	340 11 1	1,149 7 1	5,996 14 2	2,461 2 4	673 0 0	5,532 1 0	4,219 10 5	1,456 0 5	593 14 10	1,136 5 3	..							
Clunes	1,036 18 9	3,009 7 0	191 19 8	34 12 6	..	445 4 4	1,589 17 8	1,345 12 4	202 3 0	1,492 17 1	339 10 8	351 7 10	6,030 18 8	3,250 0 0	8 p.c.							
Collingwood	606 3 11	1,590 12 9	911 13 8	122 10 6	..	23 10 6	3,766 15 2	1,033 12 4	355 11 0	2,520 6 1	1,165 14 0	12,418 16 11	1,225 0 0	..	..					
Creswick‡	1,455 4 11	8,865 1 8	2,437 18 6	294 1 0	..	3,707 1 8	16,699 7 1	14,890 4 8	1,446 5 0	2,506 16 7	18,843 6 3	12,418 16 11	1,225 0 0	..	..					
Daylesford	694 11 9	944 6 6	368 11 0	70 5 0	..	406 16 6	2,484 10 9	462 12 4	624 12 6	1,884 12 11	6,193 4 10	5,688 0 1	..	51 0 0	8 p.c.							
Dunolly	983 18 9	1,085 7 0	554 8 0	80 7 6	68 18 0	70 14 2	2,843 13 5	2,061 19 8	625 12 2	3,108 4 2	2,138 4 2	1,348 4 4	..	4,500 0 0	8 p.c.							
Eaglehawk	2,387 5 2	650 13 9	457 1 0	18 0 0	..	218 19 10	3,731 19 9	2,684 15 11	3,731 19 9	3,307 8 10	972 11 0	2,109 13 9	1,449 15 6	1,449 15 6	8 p.c.							
Echunga	1,658 12 7	1,947 18 0	805 2 4	145 2 6	..	332 17 11	4,889 13 4	2,576 1 9	1,772 16 5	4,919 18 4	266 1 0	1,482 3 6	..	..	..				
Emerald Hill	1,414 8 5	2,184 5 0	1,310 7 0	59 17 6	..	273 1 1	5,242 0 7	2,620 12 2	966 11 7	4,245 0 0	3,610 8 9	17,966 16 5	..	17,966 16 5	6 p.c.							
Essendon and Flemington	3,213 13 1	9,807 4 6	2,454 0 0	320 5 7	512 0 0	2,573 17 9	18,901 0 1	10,832 9 9	1,165 16 8	6,248 15 5	17,615 0 0	1,298 16 8	..	15,000 0 0	6 p.c.							
Fitzroy	1,175 3 0	1,599 9 1	81 2 6	81 2 6	201 10 0	2,297 10 9	3,594 5 8	3,441 19 9	562 6 0	4,580 9 9	1,126 10 5	353 1 0	..	..	..				
Footscray	2,008 1 7	12,611 1 1	2,326 1 4	155 2 6	201 10 0	2,297 10 9	19,336 8 8	12,615 16 1	1,483 12 0	15,454 4 8	12,171 5 2	20,570 8 10	..	18,700 0 0	6 p.c.							
Geelong	1,952 4 3	5,261 14 9	2,218 17 0	156 11 6	1,487 6 8	1,200 1 0	13,717 16 6	9,378 12 7	494 17 0	13,879 5 7	9,250 0 0	16,711 6 9	..	9,320 0 0	6 p.c.							
Geelong West	638 16 11	1,257 5 3	384 15 0	51 7 6	..	345 11 10	2,675 16 9	1,427 14 3	309 17 0	2,582 2 11	2,660 6 8	1,344 11 0	..	1,186 5 10	6 p.c.							
Hamilton	1,735 8 5	1,815 17 5	353 5 0	20 2 6	..	630 15 6	4,055 10 0	3,773 5 0	1,052 12 4	4,109 9 11	2,660 6 8	14,232 1 0	..	9,000 0 0	6 1/2 p.c.							
Hawthorn	1,814 8 5	3,056 1 0	357 18 6	101 12 6	..	488 10 11	5,818 11 9	3,318 16 3	488 2 11	5,561 8 1	532 1 8	12,263 19 8	..	12,000 0 0	6 1/2 p.c.							
Heathcote	331 12 5	292 8 0	353 1 0	24 2 6	..	25 3 0	1,026 9 2	896 16 4	149 5 0	1,085 6 8	18 1 8	..	..	..	..			
Hotham	1,754 8 5	7,120 12 2	2,133 4 0	133 15 0	..	1,327 17 11	12,469 7 5	9,102 2 1	1,351 11 9	13,101 10 10	12,243 16 9	27,531 12 0	..	25,900 12 0	6 p.c.							
Ingleswood‡	247 16 8	434 6 3	245 9 2	71 7 6	..	102 7 4	1,114 6 0	465 17 10	196 2 9	1,121 1 0	1,402 15 2	227 5 11	..	..	..				
Kew	1,677 1 9	1,795 14 9	311 18 0	17 17 6	..	168 7 4	4,149 4 3	3,517 19 3	365 19 8	4,087 19 5	494 16 11	475 17 10	..	..	..				
Koroit	635 17 2	867 14 9	254 9 0	23 2 0	..	360 7 7	2,019 4 3	851 19 3	294 15 0	1,470 14 10	1,497 6 4	59 9 7	..	..	..				
Majors	140 10 6	191 2 6	152 0 0	241 10 0	..	0 19 3	484 12 2	127 15 1	119 18 0	330 6 0	1,497 6 4	993 5 9	..	..	..				
Malmesbury	339 18 6	460 10 0	241 10 0	88 15 0	..	250 11 7	1,426 12 1	795 0 6	450 18 9	1,419 9 3	2,685 16 6	2,575 5 11	..	2,400 0 0	8 p.c.							
Murrough	722 14 11	905 0 5	714 6 6	18 15 0	..	280 12 5	2,641 9 3	563 4 2	1,541 7 4	2,699 18 0	8,683 3 7	2,575 5 11	..	110,000 0 0	6 p.c.							
Melbourne	1,447 3 11	60,805 18 11	17,455 3 8	747 19 6	20,015 3 11	28,434 11 0	122,796 0 6	54,847 10 7	9,469 5 0	115,057 18 2	179,375 4 4	76,152 14 9	320,108 3 6	175,000 0 0	5 p.c.							
Newtown and Chillwell	808 4 9	1,443 8 0	245 5 0	55 10 0	..	321 17 9	2,874 5 6	1,764 6 0	387 0 0	2,412 10 2	1,599 8 6	777 13 6	..	..	..				
Portland	773 4 3	925 11 1	407 15 0	49 7 6	..	242 8 10	2,398 6 11	1,240 1 8	273 14 0	1,968 5 11	208 0 0	5,704 5 6	..	5,500 0 0	6 p.c.							
Prahran	1,455 3 1	7,246 15 11	1,802 6 6	202 12 6	..	4,500 9 0	15,227 7 6	13,540 12 11	1,483 14 0	16,904 5 11	7,595 18 11	3,524 9 7	..	1,000 0 0	6 p.c.							
Queenscliff	463 3 8	501 7 6	206 5 0	19 5 0	..	291 2 2	1,481 3 8	828 15 0	224 5 6	1,457 10 8	1,001 14 4	1,118 5 6	..	..	..				
Raywood	39 0 0	149 13 9	59 10 0	7 0 0	..	163 1 11	418 5 8	80 10 3	195 8 0	454 10 1	144 14 0	593 16 11	..	..	..				
Richmond	1,914 8 5	8,644 17 3	2,246 13 0	192 7 6	88 8 9	4,317 12 11	17,404 7 10	10,222 2 4	1,348 15 0	17,185 8 10	21,121 8 3	15,879 1 1	..	11,700 14 1	6 p.c.							
Rutherglen	171 16 11	144 9 0	100 0 0	8 0 0	..	103 3 3	617 9 2	85 4 0	72 8 6	600 12 7	205 7 8	3,210 12 7	..	3,228 3 7	6 p.c.							
Sale	933 2 11	1,015 17 0	589 18 0	63 15 0	..	940 15 11	3,544 0 4	2,547 7 5	385 4 7	3,504 11 2	1,595 14 0	147 14 5	..	..	..				
Sanhurst	6,724 7 11	10,390 16 0	5,690 14 4	244 18 6	4,440 14 9	3,098 10 3	30,599 1 0	23,200 16 1	2,174 2 1	20,804 19 2	3,317 15 9	16,089 13 2	..	..	..				
Sandridge	1,588 3 1	4,210 7 8	1,204 4 8	62 0 0	50 0 0	1,519 16 10	8,612 2 2	5,306 7 9	1,936 1 6	8,101 0 11	9,491 13 1	9,672 1 4	..	6,090 0 0	6 p.c.							
Sebastopol	182 18 4	413 5 0	241 5 0	12 0 0	..	77 13 0	927 1 11	221 12 3	152 6 0	1,078 10 10	223 15 1	2,050 0 0	..	2,050 0 0	6 p.c.							
Smythesdale	103 18 6	151 11 0	70 10 0	30 10 0	..	31 8 3	363 12 9	190 2 10	105 15 4	430 5 0	175 1 0	59 18 0	..	4,090 0 0	7 p.c.							
St. Arnaud	411 7 0	1,200 9 0	449 10 0	60 5 0	..	179 13 0	2,626 11 0	1,109 11 8	414 16 9	1,877 16 10	162 0 1	1,024 16 0	..	700 0 0	8 p.c.							
Stawell	1,245 2 5	2,437 8 6	1,181 7 10	119 5 0	23 9 5	751 9 1	5,768 2 3	3,829 14 7	683 17 2	5,866 6 2	2,041 9 9	5,044 8 11	..	4,500 0 0	6 p.c.							
St. Kilda	1,414 8 5	9,143 6 6	954 5 0	199 5 0	142 15 0	1,837 14 4	13,691 13 2	10,013 4 1	1,149 10 0	12,366 10 4	4,594 9 9	987 1 11	..	..	..				
Talbot	354 8 7	579 10 0	449 10 0	22 5 0	..	38 11 9	1,444 15 2	916 2 7	484 10 6	1,706 16 5	3,330 17 7	1,622 18 0	..	1,400 0 0	6 p.c.							
Tarnagulla	320 17 7	217 10 0	112 0 0	6 5 0	..	71 10 8	748 1 4	157 6 4	185 18 0	714 7 4	748 1 4	49 16 4	..	..	..				
Wallalla	362 3 7	493 14 6	266 4 9	27 18 0	..	29 7 6	1,182 8 2	428 2 2	251 4 6	1,051 13 9	180 2 6	365 5 0	..	3,000 0 0	7 p.c.							
Wangaratta	152 0 0	762 4 0	604 18 2	25 17 6	..	116 8 4	1,201 11 4	729 13 5	382 4 6	1,616 16 0	741 4 9	345 15 5	..	..	..				
Warramboul	1,869 18 8	2,416 4 6	953 2 0	100 2 6	..	2,273 19 1	7,613 6 0	5,427 13 5	736 4 3	1,503 10 5	7,227 11 7	1,646 9 6	..	..	..				
Williamstown	1,474 6 5	3,811 4 11	1,155 10 0	114 0 0	..	1,473 13 8	8,028 15 7	5,593 15 7	708 11 0	9,647 0 1	6,300 1 3	9,214 1 9	..	8,400 0 0	6 p.c.							
Wood's Point	74 17 6	82 16 0	110 0 0	0 5 0	..	17 10 0	285 8 6	130 17 5	61 1 0	257 6 1	302 14 9	302 14 9	..	..	..				
Total	69,100 11 7	208,289 11 8	66,626 19 7	5,355 12 9	31,791 14 2	66,577 15 7	447,712 5 4	270,544 15 1	42,716 11													

CITIES, TOWNS, AND BOROUGHES.—RETURN FOR ELEVEN YEARS.

Year.	Number of Municipalities formed.	Estimated Value of Rateable Property.		Revenue.	Expenditure.
		Total.	Annual.		
		£	£	£	£
1869	63	21,630,909	2,495,768	423,984	444,319
1870	65	22,607,630	2,607,732	386,676	415,081
1871	63	23,268,410	2,689,769	406,101	431,615
1872	60	23,929,035	2,697,016	391,936	396,690
1873	60	25,391,990	2,701,454	410,508	446,591
1874	60	27,324,605	2,856,482	449,574	468,586
1875	59	28,123,803	2,899,381	462,323	457,097
1876	59	29,638,515	2,971,823	446,256	423,885
1877	59	29,332,030	3,035,751	459,108	434,774
1878	59	31,887,816	3,141,720	453,665	471,622
1879	57	31,352,880	3,158,380	447,712	497,705

HENRY HEYLYN HAYTER, Government Statist.

SHIRES.—(I.)

RETURN of the Area, Population, Number of Dwellings, Number of Ratepayers, Amount of Rate levied, Total and Annual Value of Rateable Property, in the various Shires throughout the Colony of Victoria, for the Municipal Financial Year ended 30th September 1879.

Name of Shire.	Estimated Area in square miles.	Estimated Population.	Estimated Number of Dwellings.	Number of Ratepayers.	Amount of Rate levied in the Pound.	Estimated Total Value of Rateable Property.		Estimated Net Annual Value of Rateable Property.	
						£	s. d.	£	s. d.
Alberton ...	2,147	2,800	800	850	1 0	315,600 0 0	21,040 0 0	0 0	
Alexandra ...	708	3,000	550	539	1 6	210,000 0 0	21,116 0 0	0 0	
Ararat ...	1,430	7,000	1,450	1,400	1 0	1,085,819 10 0	108,881 19 0	0 0	
Avoca ...	428	5,500	1,600	1,026	1 0	278,275 0 0	27,827 10 0	0 0	
Avon ...	315	1,490	320	403	1 0	307,077 0 0*	22,729 0 0	0 0	
Bacchus Marsh...	178	2,500	500	496	1 0	192,640 0 0	19,264 0 0	0 0	
Bairnsdale ...	3,241	4,500	1,250	1,220	1 0	660,146 5 0	44,009 15 0	0 0	
Ballan ...	178	7,000	1,400	1,493	1 0	394,925 0 0	39,492 10 0	0 0	
Ballarat ...	358	7,500	1,000	730	1 0	391,080 0 0	39,108 0 0	0 0	
Bannockburn ...	136	2,700	427	376	1 0	240,000 0 0	18,289 0 0	0 0	
Barrabool ...	187	1,460	516	579	1 0	445,562 2 11	22,278 2 11	0 0	
Beechworth ...	293	7,000	1,500	2,506	1 0	439,340 0 0	43,934 0 0	0 0	
Belfast ...	196	2,700	500	650	1 6	542,887 15 0	36,192 10 4	0 0	
Bellarine ...	121	3,750	820	740	1 0	232,030 0 0	23,203 0 0	0 0	
Benalla ...	2,072	14,500	2,000	2,699	1 0	999,348 0 0	83,279 0 0	0 0	
Berwick ...	389	2,690	656	1,146	1 0	580,000 0 0	30,000 0 0	0 0	
Bet Bet ...	339	6,000	1,600	1,008	1 0	200,000 0 0	30,498 0 0	0 0	
Boroondara ...	12	1,396	277	409	1 0	126,944 0 0	15,868 0 0	0 0	
Braybrook ...	87	994	234	317	1 0	202,320 0 0	20,232 0 0	0 0	
Bright ...	816	5,500	980	1,000	1 0	138,954 0 0	23,159 0 0	0 0	
Broadford ...	218	1,350	200	200	1 0	111,000 0 0	7,157 0 0	0 0	
Broadmeadows ...	67	1,500	290	290	0 9	186,900 0 0	18,690 0 0	0 0	
Bulla ...	102	2,450	275	267	0 9	240,000 0 0	24,736 0 0	0 0	
Bulleen ...	32	1,700	325	320	1 0	168,750 0 0	11,250 0 0	0 0	
Buln Buln ...	668	2,200	890	1,022	1 0	336,562 0 0*	24,912 7 0	0 0	
Bungaree ...	87	4,000	1,000	1,067	2 0	346,734 0 0	28,894 10 0	0 0	
Buninyong ...	298	10,920	2,025	2,017	1 0	458,515 0 0	45,851 0 0	0 0	
Caulfield ...	9	2,386	384	623	1 0	400,000 0 0	32,257 10 0	0 0	
Chiltern ...	87	2,300	530	483	1 0	50,220 0 0	10,044 0 0	0 0	
Coburg ...	7	2,330	355	368	1 0	126,145 0 0	12,614 10 0	0 0	
Colac ...	1,066	5,500	1,050	1,100	1 0	815,520 0 0	67,960 0 0	0 0	
Corio ...	231	2,630	500	540	1 0	300,000 0 0	28,840 0 0	0 0	
Cranbourne ...	223	2,600	490	627	1 0	211,300 0 0	21,130 0 0	0 0	
Creswick ...	198	6,000	1,000	900	1 0	732,000 0 0	36,613 0 0	0 0	
Dandenong ...	57	1,678	275	368	1 0	159,936 0 0	13,328 0 0	0 0	
Darebin ...	78	1,250	240	240	1 0	142,000 0 0	14,200 0 0	0 0	
Dundas ...	1,335	4,500	750	797	1 0	1,471,865 0 0	73,593 5 0	0 0	
Dunmunkle ...	528	4,000	986	986	1 0	726,120 0 0	40,154 0 0	0 0	
East Loddon ...	446	3,400	390	387	1 0	638,000 0 0	31,900 0 0	0 0	
Echuca ...	1,313	10,000	2,000	2,263	1 0	1,400,000 0 0	100,798 0 0	0 0	
Eltham ...	203	2,300	450	550	1 0	200,000 0 0	14,711 0 0	0 0	

NOTE.—Wherever an asterisk (*) occurs the information has not been supplied, but an estimate has been made from the annual value.

SHIRES.—(I.)

RETURN of the Area, Population, Number of Dwellings, Number of Ratepayers, Amount of Rate levied, Total and Annual Value of Rateable Property, in the various Shires throughout the Colony of Victoria, for the Municipal Financial Year ended 30th September 1879—*continued.*

Name of Shire.	Estimated Area in square miles.	Estimated Population.	Estimated Number of Dwellings.	Number of Ratepayers.	Amount of Rate levied in the Pound.	Estimated Total Value of Rateable Property.		Estimated Net Annual Value of Rateable Property.	
						£	s. d.	£	s. d.
Flinders and Kangerong...	172	1,500	470	540	1 0	181,356	0 0	15,113	0 0
Gisborne ...	131	3,500	580	610	1 0	340,000	0 0	17,000	0 0
Glenside ...	1,280	4,800	1,700	921	1 0	690,296	0 0	86,287	0 0
Glenlyon ...	124	2,000	600	530	1 0	151,610	0 0	15,161	0 0
Goulburn ...	330	1,704	350	374	1 0	209,390	0 0	20,939	0 0
Grenville ...	304	8,800	2,140	1,414	1 0	286,870	0 0	35,424	0 0
Hampden ...	1,700	5,024	1,120	1,212	1 0	2,353,500	0 0	117,675	0 0
Heidelberg ...	40	3,400	350	390	1 0	300,000	0 0	17,200	0 0
Howqua ...	237	1,323	328	380	1 0	27,867	0 0	6,747	0 0
Huntly ...	314	3,500	750	847	1 0	325,310	0 0	32,531	0 0
Jika ...	15	2,785	619	484	1 0	141,680	0 0	20,240	0 0
Keilor ...	52	800	150	149	0 9	126,292	10 0	12,629	5 0
Kilmore ...	84	3,000	860	804	1 0	165,092	0 0	16,509	4 0
Korong ...	1,090	11,500	2,500	2,100	1 0	931,928	0 0	65,235	0 0
Kowree ...	1,407	2,500	600	503	1 0	271,640	0 0	27,164	0 0
Kyneton ...	264	9,000	1,800	1,603	1 0	1,183,740	0 0	59,187	0 0
Leigh ...	371	2,000	450	454	1 0	415,670	0 0	41,566	15 0
Lexton ...	291	2,500	550	514	1 0	400,000	0 0	26,690	0 0
Lilydale ...	218	2,130	500	590	1 3	256,548	0 0	21,379	12 0
Lowan ...	9,106	3,000	900	580	1 0	548,250	0 0*	40,751	0 0
Maffra ...	1,041	3,000	582	641	1 0	500,000	0 0	36,000	0 0
Maldon ...	210	5,000	1,780	1,350	1 0	380,000	0 0	35,000	0 0
Malvern ...	6	1,600	300	400	1 0	445,400	0 0	22,270	0 0
Mansfield ...	764	3,000	520	582	1 3	282,600	0 0	28,260	0 0
Marong ...	555	7,823	2,507	2,693	1 0	340,300	0 0	69,660	0 0
Melton ...	101	1,223	230	381	0 9	169,407	10 0	16,940	15 0
Meredith ...	165	1,200	236	322	1 0	131,570	0 0	13,157	0 0
Merriang ...	121	1,150	250	298	0 9	112,714	0 0	16,102	0 0
Metcalfe ...	200	5,000	1,080	1,200	1 0	301,475	0 0	30,147	10 0
Minhamite ...	530	2,000	460	455	1 0	1,122,380	0 0	38,703	15 0
Moorabbin ...	30	4,000	685	891	1 0	288,024	0 0	24,002	0 0
Mornington ...	104	2,200	500	800	1 0	408,160	0 0	20,408	0 0
Mortlake ...	807	2,500	400	487	1 0	800,440	0 0	80,044	0 0
Mount Alexander ...	51	5,000	1,400	1,380	1 0	104,604	0 0	17,434	0 0
Mount Franklin ...	115	3,400	960	999	1 0	148,281	0 0	18,535	0 0
Mount Rouse ...	525	3,000	550	485	1 0	950,000	0 0	61,272	0 0
McIvor ...	560	3,510	880	859	1 0	245,820	0 0	24,582	0 0
Narracan ...	711	1,500	500	530	1 0	160,000	0 0	16,000	0 0
Newham ...	102	3,300	600	663	1 0	183,910	0 0	18,391	0 0
Newstead ...	102	2,500	530	797	1 0	178,035	0 0	17,803	10 0
North Ovens ...	198	2,000	440	672	1 0	153,760	0 0	15,376	0 0
Nunawading ...	23	1,390	400	450	1 0	127,150	0 0	12,715	0 0
Oakleigh ...	29	1,780	310	391	1 6	120,610	0 0	12,061	0 0
Omoo ...	1,639	1,650	340	424	1 0	234,240	0 0	11,700	0 0
Oxley ...	945	4,000	800	700	1 0	273,260	0 0	27,326	0 0
Phillip Island & Woolamai	289	1,013	375	501	1 0	220,000	0 0	12,000	0 0
Portland ...	1,569	6,000	1,150	1,193	1 0	560,620	0 0	56,062	0 0
Pyalong ...	212	1,900	310	315	1 0	201,000	0 0	12,764	0 0
Ripon ...	575	4,500	1,200	1,146	1 0	721,920	0 0	72,192	0 0
Rousey ...	56	1,600	270	310	1 0	395,260	0 0	19,763	0 0
Rosedale ...	1,080	4,107	985	1,004	1 0	496,800	0 0	55,231	0 0
Rutherglen ...	233	2,300	420	560	1 0	80,000	0 0	16,000	0 0
Seymour ...	328	2,000	490	636	1 0	185,360	0 0	23,170	0 0
Shepparton ...	560	5,000	1,300	1,259	1 0	370,860	0 0	37,860	0 0
South Barwon ...	52	1,642	447	379	1 0	127,030	0 0	12,703	0 0
Springfield ...	110	1,000	200	188	1 0	158,030	0 0	15,803	0 0
St. Arnaud ...	3,455	16,000	3,000	3,050	1 0	2,193,390	0 0	109,669	10 0
Stawell ...	942	3,800	850	920	1 4	551,337	0 0	47,307	0 0
Strathfieldsaye ...	225	3,600	800	972	1 0	219,250	0 0	21,925	0 0
Swan Hill ...	10,820	8,000	2,300	2,817	1 0	1,695,090	0 0	113,006	0 0
Talbot ...	179	3,550	600	579	1 0	182,520	0 0	18,252	0 0
Towong ...	2,490	2,949	636	636	1 0	217,700	0 0	21,770	0 0
Tullaroop ...	215	6,000	2,000	1,600	1 0	221,753	0 0	31,679	0 0
Wannon ...	695	3,250	620	649	1 0	678,670	0 0	67,867	0 0
Waranga ...	1,125	10,115	2,023	2,149	1 0	1,931,080	0 0	96,554	0 0
Warrnambool ...	596	8,251	1,765	1,715	1 3	1,987,000	0 0	99,679	0 0
Whittlesea ...	135	1,550	300	325	1 0	160,000	0 0	16,000	0 0
Wimmera ...	1,813	15,000	2,000	1,620	1 0	863,020	0 0	86,301	18 0
Winchelsea ...	596	2,634	500	750	1 0	550,000	0 0	39,227	10 0
Wodonga ...	95	1,156	300	433	1 0	208,160	0 0	10,408	0 0
Wyndham ...	296	1,550	241	535	1 0	872,880	0 0	43,644	0 0
Yackandandah ...	819	4,350	920	1,100	1 0	512,100	0 0	25,605	0 0
Yarrawonga ...	813	4,500	1,340	1,735	1 0	500,000	0 0	50,000	0 0
Yea ...	580	1,600	500	201	1 0	156,710	0 0	15,671	0 0
Total ...	79,001	441,383	95,184	98,128	...	51,891,235	12 11	3,983,168	13 3

NOTE.—Wherever an asterisk (*) occurs the information has not been supplied, but an estimate has been made from the annual value.

HENRY HEYLYN HAYTER, Government Statist.

SHIRES.—(II.)
RETURN showing the Amount of Revenue and Expenditure of the various Shires throughout the Colony of Victoria for the Municipal Financial Year ended 30th September 1879 ;
also the Assets and Liabilities at Date of Balancing, and Outstanding Loans.

Name of Shire.	Revenue from—										Expenditure.			Total.	Assets at Date of Balancing.*	Liabilities at Date of Balancing.†	Outstanding Loans.	
	Government.	Rates.	Licenses of all Descriptions.	Registration of Dogs and Goats.	Market Dues.	Other Sources.	Total.	Public Works.	Salaries, &c.	Other Expenditure.	Amount.	Rate of Interest per annum.						
Alberton ..	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
Alexandra ..	4,572 11 11	854 16 0	269 16 0	.. ..	.. ..	83 17 3	3,741 1 2	2,507 10 0	372 5 0	183 19 9	3,063 14 9	419 19 0	465 0 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Araucan ..	1,258 0 8	1,239 9 0	361 0 0	30 0 0	.. ..	118 0 0	3,006 9 10	330 4 4	277 19 0	856 9 5	1,285 19 7	1,085 19 7	3,777 14 0	3,000 0 0	7 per cent.	.. ..	.. ..
Avenal ..	7,345 13 8	5,187 4 7	2,09 4 10	98 15 0	.. ..	316 5 10	13,287 3 11	8,463 14 7	998 2 0	2,737 16 5	12,199 13 0	7,551 3 0	1,537 1 11	2,121 8 5	8 per cent.	.. ..	.. ..
Avoca ..	1,670 6 11	1,862 2 0	347 4 0	73 7 6	.. ..	166 7 0	6,119 12 1	383 19 10	792 10 3	1,124 4 3	2,300 14 4	1,727 18 6	2,366 12 11	2,450 0 0	7 per cent.	.. ..	.. ..
Bacchus Marsh ..	2,593 11 10	1,151 2 3	173 15 0	.. ..	.. ..	1 4 0	2,919 8 1	1,542 10 4	456 3 5	918 19 4	2,917 13 1	475 2 6	3,239 10 0	1,599 6 5	8 per cent.	.. ..	.. ..
Bairnsdale ..	4,078 17 11	1,583 6 7	282 18 9	22 0 0	.. ..	52 8 8	6,347 4 4	2,695 18 4	297 6 0	2,36 19 7	3,229 13 11	1,150 9 4	12,096 6 11	10,000 0 0	6 per cent.	.. ..	.. ..
Ballarat ..	2,722 15 4	1,087 9 0	473 7 6	77 15 0	.. ..	170 16 5	3,310 1 5	2,481 0 6	649 5 10	868 16 9	4,037 9 5	4,986 13 3	4,614 2 4	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Ballarat ..	1,151 15 11	1,021 6 9	333 0 0	51 10 0	.. ..	69 11 0	5,602 18 8	4,039 18 8	739 16 10	551 11 9	5,331 7 3	909 12 10	350 2 11	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Bannockburn ..	1,547 10 11	1,103 2 6	54 17 0	84 7 6	.. ..	66 6 6	2,394 16 10	2,595 5 2	368 5 0	79 13 0	3,043 6 4	1,645 11 9	2,049 16 0	20,000 0 0	6 & 8 per cent.	.. ..	.. ..
Barrabool ..	4,647 0 8	1,017 18 3	1,073 4 0	170 10 0	.. ..	49 14 6	7,980 3 6	3,216 19 4	1,048 17 4	2,348 12 9	6,614 9 5	1,176 11 9	6,818 5 4	26,500 0 0	7 per cent.	.. ..	.. ..
Beaufort ..	3,843 5 0	2,660 3 1	154 8 0	27 5 0	.. ..	18 0 5	6,663 1 6	3,049 9 1	509 18 0	777 16 1	4,337 3 2	392 4 11	2,022 7 4	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Bellarine ..	5,626 2 7	1,104 15 6	210 17 6	54 10 0	.. ..	29 8 0	10,337 8 7	3,087 3 4	1,228 9 9	1,007 7 9	3,323 17 7	5,862 8 0	2,570 17 8	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Bentley ..	3,117 3 5	1,464 2 0	176 0 0	.. ..	.. ..	20 8 0	4,845 8 3	4,845 8 3	640 4 3	423 11 4	4,800 19 5	4,177 14 0	4,500 16 4	3,500 0 0	7 per cent.	.. ..	.. ..
Berwick ..	3,643 15 4	1,181 16 0	254 0 0	.. ..	.. ..	40 0 0	5,121 12 1	2,317 18 0	300 1 1	1,624 14 8	3,056 12 8	5,854 15 10	15 19 6	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Bet Bet ..	1,123 2 5	773 4 3	147 10 0	0 2 6	.. ..	74 16 9	3,380 9 4	2,609 14 8	343 8 11	1,624 14 8	3,309 19 9	483 18 6	337 15 9	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Boninagara ..	2,103 18 1	1,028 9 0	173 8 0	18 10 0	.. ..	60 5 10	5,390 7 6	4,037 8 7	218 3 6	407 2 10	4,896 3 3	339 13 0	287 15 9	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Braybrook ..	3,881 14 2	1,037 12 0	31 0 0	.. ..	.. ..	2 10 0	1,118 7 6	108 3 1	218 3 6	407 2 10	1,993 12 3	832 3 1	144 14 6	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Bright ..	1,144 3 5	773 4 3	147 10 0	.. ..	.. ..	4 15 0	2,321 17 9	1,507 18 9	285 18 6	109 15 0	1,923 12 3	832 3 1	144 14 6	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Broadford ..	2,103 18 1	1,028 9 0	173 8 0	18 10 0	.. ..	60 5 10	5,390 7 6	4,037 8 7	218 3 6	407 2 10	1,993 12 3	832 3 1	144 14 6	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Burra ..	1,218 9 0	1,203 17 6	175 15 3	8 8 0	.. ..	130 2 9	3,135 9 9	1,919 19 0	304 5 6	202 5 11	2,426 10 5	2,000 18 6	36 19 10	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Burra ..	1,186 9 9	550 7 0	108 18 0	45 7 6	.. ..	59 0 0	1,797 5 2	1,538 10 3	213 19 0	103 3 7	1,875 12 10	44 3 4	262 0 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Bun Buln ..	3,375 0 0	938 16 2	218 0 0	15 0 0	.. ..	59 0 0	4,685 16 2	3,396 6 7	371 5 3	468 19 11	4,236 11 9	691 6 4	262 0 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Bungaree ..	5,360 0 3	2,823 16 6	312 10 0	41 2 6	.. ..	279 9 8	8,816 18 11	2,743 9 5	392 0 8	1,482 19 1	4,618 9 2	6,471 6 2	14,537 17 9	5,309 14 8	7 per cent.	.. ..	.. ..
Buninyong ..	5,311 6 9	2,237 7 6	623 15 0	102 10 0	.. ..	320 0 0	8,493 9 3	4,768 14 6	918 8 1	2,114 2 0	7,801 4 7	3,822 4 5	16,331 19 2	16,000 0 0	6 per cent.	.. ..	.. ..
Cannfield ..	3,170 8 5	1,453 16 9	37 18 6	43 15 0	.. ..	312 18 2	5,018 6 10	3,284 2 4	415 13 3	232 3 9	3,931 19 4	595 14 8	2,795 17 2	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Chiltern ..	1,987 16 5	687 0 0	223 15 0	39 5 0	.. ..	155 13 7	1,900 10 0	1,593 14 0	345 4 3	511 12 4	2,360 11 4	4,115 3 4	405 2 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Colac ..	1,205 19 0	687 0 0	176 17 9	40 10 0	.. ..	169 10 0	2,288 16 1	1,028 16 3	263 12 0	227 16 11	1,519 14 0	4,008 5 4	1,265 5 5	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Colac ..	9,804 17 9	5,758 9 4	440 6 9	15 7 6	.. ..	435 16 8	16,144 0 6	8,613 16 3	1,404 7 6	933 18 9	11,012 2 7	1,166 8 7	1,265 5 5	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Corio ..	2,013 5 0	1,446 3 9	93 10 0	.. ..	.. ..	18 4 2	3,586 11 0	1,835 12 6	407 7 6	1,81 4 8	3,424 4 8	1,305 18 1	1,054 10 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Creambroune ..	1,963 5 0	1,752 5 0	497 15 9	16 10 0	.. ..	153 15 3	3,127 18 5	1,926 14 7	322 1 0	113 17 3	3,262 13 0	2,429 17 4	5,113 7 9	3,500 0 0	7 per cent.	.. ..	.. ..
Creswick ..	4,482 9 6	1,752 5 0	497 15 9	26 15 0	.. ..	167 9 10	6,826 10 1	4,299 2 9	532 19 0	506 13 3	5,248 14 0	2,806 4 4	132 8 2	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Dandenong ..	2,663 12 2	624 9 9	142 13 0	26 15 0	.. ..	166 7 0	3,102 3 0	2,495 2 4	181 7 0	375 9 5	3,051 12 8	388 17 6	3,904 6 4	2,600 0 0	6 per cent.	.. ..	.. ..
Darebin ..	1,330 9 1	3,640 18 4	144 10 0	14 10 0	.. ..	114 17 4	2,435 15 1	7,146 9 11	867 10 3	734 4 7	8,747 14 6	4,141 3 3	1,486 2 2	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Dunab ..	7,835 9 1	3,640 18 4	144 10 0	14 10 0	.. ..	16 14 6	5,066 7 1	2,866 6 2	476 10 3	693 16 0	3,994 5 9	2,264 7 5	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Durmunkie ..	2,869 7 1	4,923 3 6	216 9 0	6 15 0	.. ..	20 0 0	4,244 12 7	2,866 6 2	576 13 0	453 3 11	3,816 3 1	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
East Loddon ..	2,616 15 8	1,400 3 0	150 18 0	3 5 0	.. ..	118 13 0	4,201 18 2	10,877 0 7	1,570 8 4	3,012 3 11	15,459 12 10	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Echuca ..	12,974 10 10	3,182 9 9	757 2 0	68 3 0	.. ..	106 5 4	20,101 18 7	10,877 0 7	1,570 8 4	3,012 3 11	15,459 12 10	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Flitham ..	1,575 11 11	710 17 0	216 10 0	68 3 0	.. ..	106 5 4	20,101 18 7	10,877 0 7	1,570 8 4	3,012 3 11	15,459 12 10	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Flinders and Kangerong ..	1,875 5 9	659 4 4	324 13 3	1 2 6	.. ..	531 9 0	2,924 12 6	2,610 12 4	322 8 2	109 17 10	3,052 18 4	1,010 5 2	1,029 18 10	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Gisborne ..	8,931 19 6	4,252 13 0	458 0 0	73 5 0	.. ..	101 10 3	13,777 9 1	11,566 6 7	319 7 10	153 3 0	13,249 15 4	1,657 11 2	352 4 9	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Glenelg ..	2,457 17 4	762 4 0	140 0 0	39 15 0	.. ..	107 3 6	2,266 19 10	1,247 3 3	383 2 0	402 4 9	2,943 7 6	532 0 0	2,226 4 10	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Glenlyon ..	1,273 8 0	702 4 0	456 15 0	97 15 0	.. ..	212 4 5	5,390 4 11	6,881 16 8	793 1 6	846 17 0	8,161 16 0	100 0 0	2,207 11 4	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Grenville ..	2,880 8 11	1,708 5 0	491 13 3	58 15 0	.. ..	576 6 6	20,241 8 6	11,881 12 0	1,152 7 6	804 2 2	15,930 11 9	2,834 18 11	2,753 8 4	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Hampden ..	13,710 3 2	5,853 11 11	477 19 0	128 15 0	.. ..	62 9 6	13,286 2 0	3,734 11 1	204 10 1	171 6 10	4,200 16 3	499 17 6	681 8 2	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Heidelberg ..	1,989 11 3	875 15 1	212 1 4	58 15 0	.. ..	94 11 9	1,386 2 0	370 8 1	257 12 0	218 11 10	1,199 4 4	846 11 11	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Howqua ..	734 15 2	318 13 6	232 13 4	.. ..	.. ..	710 9 0	4,571 3 4	4,577 7 8	311 0 4	432 5 0	5,320 12 4	250 0 0	911 11 9	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Huntly ..	2,116 10 1	1,500 5 0	319 10 0	23 5 0	.. ..	76 1 8	5,371 13 2	3,133 6 11	477 9 0	624 5 0	3,153 15 0	3,153 15 0	3,589 11 6	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Jilka ..	4,012 9 3	1,015 10 0	444 5 0	17 0 0	.. ..	13 7 8	1,537 12 3	1,517 17 5	232 5 4	72 15 9	1,812 18 6	722 1 1	111 5 7	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Kellor ..	798 11 3	471 3 0	37 6 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	997 3 11	997 3 11	434 3 6	297 17 5	1,639 4 10	1,261 8 2	932 9 7	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Kilmore ..	2,595 12 4	576 11 0	259 8 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	2,944 8 3	997 3 11	434 3 6	297 17 5	1,639 4 10	1,261 8 2	932 9 7	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..

STATISTICAL REGISTER OF VICTORIA, 1879.—POPULATION.

Table with columns for names, various numerical values, and percentages. Includes a 'Total' row at the bottom.

* In many instances the value of shire halls, furniture, plant, &c. has been reckoned by the authorities as part of the assets. —† The revenue of and expenditure on the local waterworks are not included. —‡ No returns. —§ Shires only recently proclaimed.

Notes: † The returns of Revenue and Expenditure in this table represent the net receipts and expenditure of the year under review, exclusive of credit and debit balances, bank overdrafts, loans, &c.; to insure uniformity and accuracy, the returns in which these items were included have been corrected from the printed balance-sheets.

HENRY HEYLYN HAYTER, Government Statist.

SHIRES AND ROAD DISTRICTS.—RETURN FOR ELEVEN YEARS.

Year.	Number of Shires and Road Districts formed. ¹	Estimated Value of Rateable Property.		Revenue.	Expenditure.
		Total.	Annual.		
		£	£	£	£
1869	108	24,429,873	2,715,870	534,123	521,495
1870	108	25,322,054	2,666,555	528,881	528,342
1871	108	26,897,668	2,760,272	522,033	573,121
1872	110	29,105,169	2,650,598	541,817	556,623
1873	110	31,415,663	2,872,761	529,426	589,367
1874	110	34,897,034	3,138,995	535,440	625,459
1875	108	39,803,055	3,548,932	638,962	533,429
1876	110	46,143,622	3,649,874	595,146	582,481
1877	111	48,282,719	3,745,305	535,496	517,489
1878	112	52,545,666	3,889,276	455,593	511,711
1879	115	51,891,236	3,983,169	605,776	514,578

¹ In 1869 fifty-six, in 1870 fifty-six, in 1871 eighty-nine, in 1872 ninety-four, in 1873 ninety-five, and in 1874 ninety-eight were Shires, the remainder being Road Districts. Since 1874 all have been Shires.

HENRY HEYLYN HAYTER, Government Statist.

NATURALIZATION.—OCCUPATIONS AND NATIVE PLACES.

RETURN showing the Number, Occupations, and Native Places of Foreigners who have procured Letters of Naturalization in the Colony of Victoria during the Year ended 31st December 1879.

Occupations.	Number.	Native Places.										
		Austria.	Denmark.	France.	Germany.	Holland.	Italy.	Switzerland.	Other European Countries.	United States.	China.	
Blacksmith	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Butcher	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Carpenter	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
Carter	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Carter and Contractor	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Burner ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Engine-driver	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farmer	10	1	...	1	6	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
Gardener	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	3
General Dealer	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Hotelkeeper	5	...	1	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Laborer	4	...	...	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
Lithographer and Printer	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Man Servant	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Mariner	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Merchant	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miner	15	...	2	...	9	...	1	3	...	...	...	...
Platelayer	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tailor	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tea Dealer	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Total	58	1	3	1	29	1	3	9	3	1	7	

W. H. ODGERS, Under Secretary.

NATURALIZATION.—RETURN FOR ELEVEN YEARS.

Native Places.	Numbers Naturalized in each Year.										
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
France	4	7	2	3	2	2	2	2	6	4	1
Belgium .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	3	..	..
Holland	2	..	..	..	1	1	1	3	..	1	1
Austria	2	..	..	2	2	..	1	1	4	1	1
Prussia	18	19	13	18	21	31	17	16	43	43	29
Other German States	33	26	52	33	44	24	17	49			
Italy	1	3	2	2	3	1	1	4	2	2	3
Spain .. .. .	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..
Portugal .. .. .	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russia .. .. .	..	1	1	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other European Countries	11	11	23	22	29	16	29	32	42	14	15
United States	1	2	..	..	2	4	..	3	..	..	1
South and Central American States .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
China	1	4	2	3	5	2	4	5	3	6	7
Other Countries .. .. .	..	1	2	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..
Total	73	78	97	86	116	83	73	116	104	72	58

The material for this return has been derived from information furnished each year by the Under Secretary.

NUMBER OF ELECTORS.—LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—(I.)

RETURN of the Number of Electors on the Rolls and the Number who Voted at the Biennial Election for the Legislative Council in August and September 1878.

Electoral Provinces.	Number of Electors on the Rolls.	Electors who voted.	
		Number.	Percentage.
1. Central	10,305	5,525	53.61
2. South	3,793	No Poll	..
3. South-Western	3,732	No Poll	..
4. Western	2,910	No Poll	..
5. North-Western	7,207	2,462	34.16
6. Eastern	3,860	No Poll	..
Total	31,807	..	..
Deduct from Provinces where elections were uncontested	14,295	..	..
Net result	17,512	7,987	45.61

W. H. ODGERS, Under Secretary.

NUMBER OF ELECTORS.—LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—(II.)

RETURN of the Number of Electors on the Rolls for each Electoral Province on the 30th April 1880.

Electoral Provinces.	Number of Electors on the Rolls.		
	Ratepayers.	Non-Ratepayers.	Total.
1. Central	10,335	722	11,057
2. South	3,567	311	3,878
3. South-Western	3,069	338	3,407
4. Western	2,727	184	2,911
5. North-Western	7,253	349	7,602
6. Eastern	3,743	174	3,917
Total	30,694	2,078	32,772

W. H. ODGERS, Under Secretary.

NUMBER OF ELECTORS.—RETURN FOR EIGHT YEARS.

Number of Electors on the Rolls.

Year. ¹	Legislative Council.			Legislative Assembly.		
	Ordinary, or Non-Ratepayers.	Ratepayers.	Total.	Ordinary, or Non-Ratepayers.	Ratepayers.	Total.
1872	1,721	20,816	22,537	19,424	108,276	127,700
1873	1,983	21,753	23,736	28,725	113,580	142,305
1874	2,185	22,745	24,930	29,965	116,972	146,937
1875	1,454	26,017	27,471	17,231	147,019	164,250
1876	1,981	27,129	29,110	32,402	148,826	181,228
1877	1,956	28,098	30,054	33,188	151,218	184,406
1878	1,714	29,727	31,441	22,010	154,012	176,022
1879	2,078	30,694	32,772	40,342	160,359	200,701

¹ The electoral rolls of which the totals are given in the last three lines were made up to March or April of the year following that named in this column.

NOTE.—The material for this return has been derived from information furnished each year by the Under Secretary.

NUMBER OF ELECTORS.—LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.—(I.)

RETURN of the Number of Electors on the Rolls, and of the Number who Voted at the General Election for the Legislative Assembly on the 28th February 1880.

Electoral Districts.	No. of Electors on Rolls at Period of General Election.	Electors who Voted.		Electoral Districts.	No. of Electors on Rolls at Period of General Election.	Electors who Voted.	
		Number.	Proportion to No. on Rolls.			Number.	Proportion to No. on Rolls.
1. Ararat ...	1,433	1,044	72·85	32. Kyneton Boroughs ...	1,375	1,111	80·8
2. Avoca ...	5,378	2,923	54·35	33. Maldon ...	1,533	1,095	71·36
3. Ballaarat East ...	5,052	3,479	68·86	34. Mandurang ...	9,023	4,844	53·68
4. Ballaarat West ...	7,025	4,481	63·78	35. Maryborough and Talbot ...	4,197	2,958	70·48
5. Barwon ...	2,133	1,626	76·23	36. Melbourne, East ...	4,601	3,360	73·02
6. Belfast ...	1,108	771	69·58	37. Melbourne, North ...	6,415	4,734	73·8
7. Benambra ...	1,582	983	62·14	38. Melbourne, West ...	6,028	1	...
8. Boroondara ...	2,208	No contest	...	39. Moira ...	7,408	4,159	56·14
9. Bourke, East ...	1,750	1,244	71·08	40. Mornington ...	3,414	1,882	55·13
10. Bourke Boroughs, East ...	2,286	1,639	71·7	41. Normanby ...	1,809	1,164	64·34
11. Bourke, South ...	2,119	1,631	77·0	42. Ovens ...	3,890	2,672	68·69
12. Bourke, West ...	4,982	3,812	76·51	43. Polwarth and South Grenville ...	1,879	1,397	74·35
13. Brighton ...	1,638	1,201	73·32	44. Portland ...	1,558	995	63·86
14. Carlton ...	3,376	2,422	71·74	45. Richmond ...	6,523	1	...
15. Castlemaine ...	3,871	2,725	70·39	46. Ripon and Hampden ...	2,016	1,464	72·62
16. Collingwood ...	5,005	3,150	62·73	47. Rodney ...	5,301	3,296	62·18
17. Creswick ...	6,316	4,688	74·22	48. Sandhurst ...	6,483	4,830	74·5
18. Dalhousie ...	1,834	1,064	58·0	49. Sandridge ...	2,001	1,522	76·06
19. Delatite ...	2,418	1,236	51·12	50. St. Kilda ...	7,007	5,080	72·5
20. Dundas ...	1,710	1,032	60·35	51. Stawell ...	2,180	1,618	74·22
21. Emerald Hill ...	5,559	3,697	66·54	52. Villiers and Heytesbury ...	4,119	2,646	64·24
22. Evelyn ...	1,708	1,132	66·27	53. Warrnambool ...	1,610	No contest	...
23. Fitzroy ...	5,161	3,487	67·56	54. Williamstown ...	2,176	1,523	70·0
24. Footscray ...	1,655	1,213	73·3	55. Wimmera ...	6,575	3,820	58·09
25. Geelong ...	4,542	3,106	68·38				
26. Gippsland, North ...	4,448	1	...	Total ...	200,701	...	...
27. Gippsland, South ...	3,325	1,480	44·51	Deduct for Uncontested Districts ...	3,818	...	...
28. Grant ...	3,258	2,183	67·0	Net Results ...	194,883	119,739	67·32
29. Grenville ...	3,429	2,531	73·81				
30. Kara Kara ...	3,008	2,211	73·5				
31. Kilmore and Anglesey ...	2,263	1,378	60·89				

* In these instances the Returning Officers were unable to furnish the information.

W. H. ODGERS, Under Secretary.

NUMBER OF ELECTORS.—LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.—(II.)

RETURN of the Number of Electors on the Roll for each Electoral District on the 30th April 1880.

Electoral Districts.	Number of Electors on the Rolls.			Electoral Districts.	Number of Electors on the Rolls.		
	Ratepayers.	Non-Rate-payers.	Total.		Ratepayers.	Non-Rate-payers.	Total.
1. Ararat ...	1,075	358	1,433	30. Kara Kara ...	2,454	554	3,008
2. Avoca ...	4,563	815	5,378	31. Kilmore and Anglesey ...	1,709	554	2,263
3. Ballaarat East ...	3,503	1,549	5,052	32. Kyneton Boroughs ...	1,066	309	1,375
4. Ballaarat West ...	5,404	1,621	7,025	33. Maldon ...	1,435	98	1,533
5. Barwon ...	1,715	418	2,133	34. Mandurang ...	7,953	1,070	9,023
6. Belfast ...	919	189	1,108	35. Maryborough and Talbot ...	3,399	798	4,197
7. Benambra ...	1,403	179	1,582	36. Melbourne, East ...	3,642	959	4,601
8. Boroondara ...	1,740	468	2,208	37. Melbourne, North ...	4,998	1,417	6,415
9. Bourke, East ...	1,370	380	1,750	38. Melbourne, West ...	3,906	2,122	6,028
10. Bourke Boroughs, East ...	1,866	420	2,286	39. Moira ...	6,022	1,386	7,408
11. Bourke, South ...	1,805	314	2,119	40. Mornington ...	2,904	510	3,414
12. Bourke, West ...	3,631	1,351	4,982	41. Normanby ...	1,493	316	1,809
13. Brighton ...	1,358	280	1,638	42. Ovens ...	3,236	654	3,890
14. Carlton ...	2,573	803	3,376	43. Polwarth and South Grenville ...	1,443	436	1,879
15. Castlemaine ...	3,283	588	3,871	44. Portland ...	1,372	186	1,558
16. Collingwood ...	4,296	709	5,005	45. Richmond ...	4,986	1,537	6,523
17. Creswick ...	5,265	1,051	6,316	46. Ripon and Hampden ...	1,544	472	2,016
18. Dalhousie ...	1,545	289	1,834	47. Rodney ...	4,350	951	5,301
19. Delatite ...	2,083	335	2,418	48. Sandhurst ...	5,211	1,272	6,483
20. Dundas ...	1,438	272	1,710	49. Sandridge ...	1,679	322	2,001
21. Emerald Hill ...	4,244	1,315	5,559	50. St. Kilda ...	5,443	1,564	7,007
22. Evelyn ...	1,230	478	1,708	51. Stawell ...	1,806	374	2,180
23. Fitzroy ...	3,968	1,193	5,161	52. Villiers and Heytesbury ...	3,338	781	4,119
24. Footscray ...	1,321	334	1,655	53. Warrnambool ...	1,235	375	1,610
25. Geelong ...	3,537	1,005	4,542	54. Williamstown ...	1,782	394	2,176
26. Gippsland, North ...	3,543	905	4,448	55. Wimmera ...	5,465	1,110	6,575
27. Gippsland, South ...	2,236	1,089	3,325				
28. Grant ...	2,645	613	3,258	Total ...	160,359	40,342	200,701
29. Grenville ...	2,929	500	3,429				

W. H. ODGERS, Under Secretary.

By Authority : JOHN FERRES, Government Printer, Melbourne.