

1873.  
—  
VICTORIA.

---

# REPORT

OF THE

INSPECTOR OF LUNATIC ASYLUMS

ON

# THE HOSPITALS FOR THE INSANE,

FOR THE YEAR

# 1871.

---

PRESENTED TO BOTH HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT BY HIS EXCELLENCY'S COMMAND,  
PURSUANT TO ACT OF PARLIAMENT NO. 309, SEC. 56.

---

By Authority:

JOHN FERRES, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, MELBOURNE.

APPROXIMATE COST OF REPORT.

	£	s.	d.
Preparation—Not given.			
Printing (825 copies) .. .. .	19	0	0

DEPARTMENT OF HOSPITALS FOR THE INSANE,

Melbourne, 14th May 1873.

SIR,

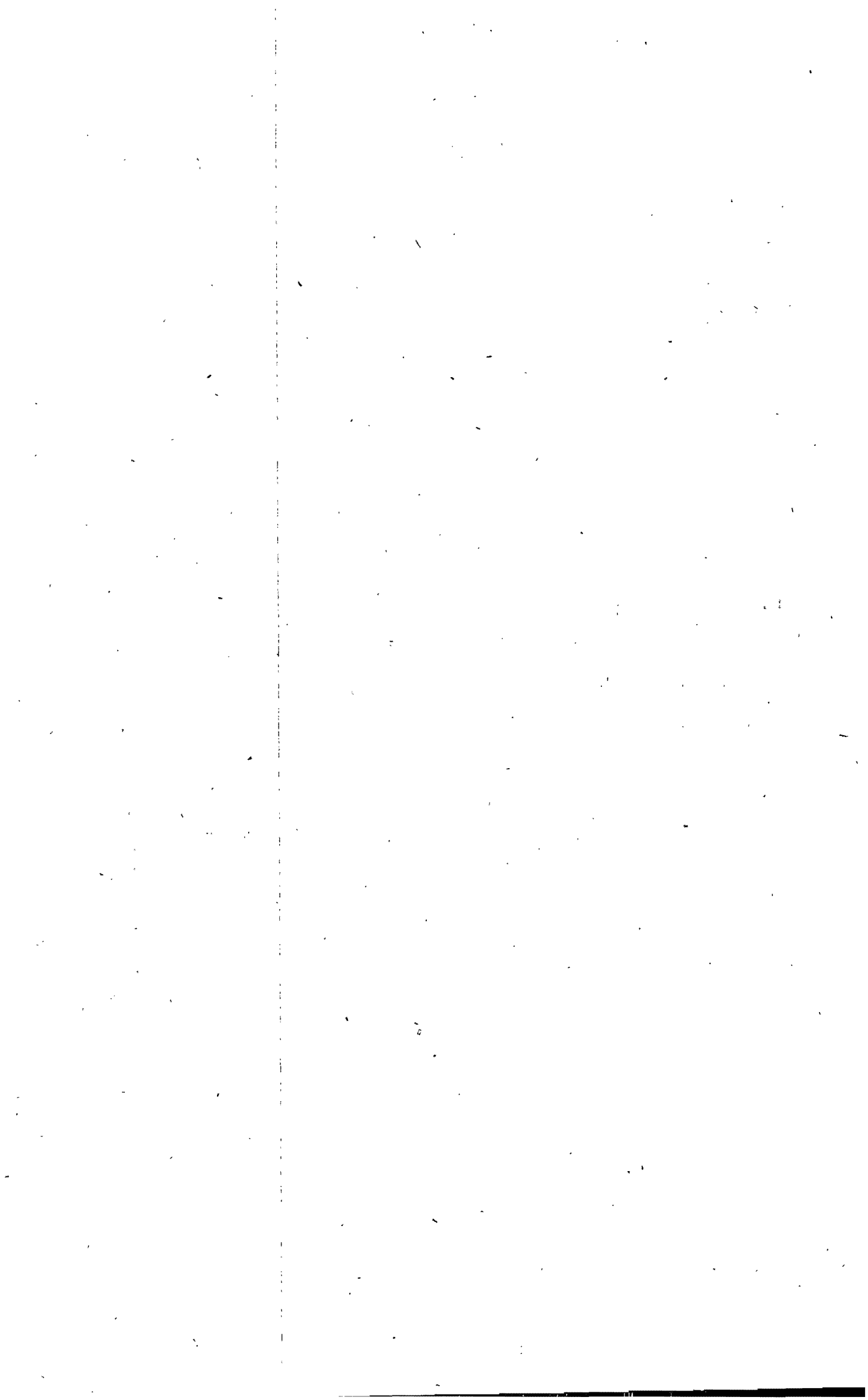
I have the honor to forward herewith my Report on the state and condition of the Victorian Lunatic Asylums for the year 1871.

I have, &c.,

(Signed) E. PALEY.

The Honorable

The Chief Secretary.



# REPORT.

HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE,  
Yarra Bend, Melbourne, 13th May 1873.

SIR,

In accordance with provisions of section 56 of the Lunacy Statute, I have the honor to submit to you my Annual Report of the state and condition of the asylums in Victoria. Appended to the Report is the series of tables now in general use in asylums, and approved, as affording information on all essential matters in connection with the condition and treatment of the insane.

Having, in my last Report, entered fully into the history and position of Victorian asylums as compared with those of other countries, it is not possible to dwell at length on the general results indicated by an examination of the tables without entering upon a mere repetition of what was so recently laid before you. The same reason made it seem unnecessary and unimportant to submit at an earlier period a report merely corroborative of the conclusions of a former year. There are, however, a few points on which brief observations may be made.

## I.—INCREASE OF LUNACY BY ACCUMULATION.

On the 1st of January 1871 there were in the public asylums 1849 patients; during the year 546 were admitted, 258 were discharged recovered or relieved, and 132 deaths occurred. On the 31st December of the same year the number remaining was 2037, leaving a total increase of 188 above the previous year. It is highly satisfactory to observe, by reference to Appendix A, Table 2, that there is a decrease of 20 in the number admitted as compared with 1870, whilst at the same time there has been an addition to the population, as shown by the Census Returns, of over 26,000 persons. The total increase in the number of the insane of 188 is due to increase by accumulation, which, according to opinions expressed in former reports, is a thing to be expected in this colony for some time to come, but in no degree indicating an increase of insanity in the population.

## II.—PROPORTION OF INSANE TO POPULATION.

The following table will show at a glance the ratio of the insane to the population, and the rate at which it has been advancing both in England and in the colony during the last ten years :—

Year.	Population.	Total Number of Lunatics on 31st December.	Proportion to Population in Victoria.	Proportion to Population in England.
1861	541,800	702	1 in 771	1 in 494
1862	555,744	750	" 740	" 476
1863	574,331	856	" 670	" 463
1864	605,501	1,001	" 604	" 456
1865	626,639	1,052	" 595	" 446
1866	643,912	1,189	" 541	" 436
1867	659,887	1,280	" 515	" 425
1868	684,316	1,556	" 439	" 411
1869	710,317	1,705	" 416	" 404
1870	726,599	1,849	" 392	" 401
1871	752,287	2,037	" 369	" 393

The ratio of one insane person in every 369 of the population in Victoria, as compared with one in 393 in England, shows a percentage in favor of England, but so slight as to be scarcely appreciable.

### III.—RECOVERIES AND MORTALITY.

Recoveries.—The proportion of the recoveries calculated on the numbers admitted has been 41·02 in every hundred, while the average ratio in England has been 33·01 in every hundred.

Mortality.—The proportion of deaths on the average numbers resident in the asylums has been 6·94 in every hundred, while in the English asylums it has been 10·23. Both these results show considerably in favor of the Victorian asylums. The low average of deaths no doubt, to a great extent, accounts for the larger number of insane to the population in Victoria than in England for the year 1871, and which is not unlikely to be an exceptional occurrence.

Statutory visits of inspection were paid to the several asylums during the year, and the numerical changes and results in the various establishments will be found in the tables appended to this Report.

I have the honor to be, Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

E. PALEY,

Inspector of Lunatic Asylums.

---

## APPENDICES.

## APPENDIX A.

## HOSPITALS FOR THE INSANE.

TABLE 1.—Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year 1871 in all the Asylums.

							Males.	Females.	Total.
In the asylum on 1st January 1871 ... ..							1,094	755	1,849
							Males.	Females.	Total.
Admitted	{	For the first time ... ..	...	...	...	323	200	523	
		Re-admitted ... ..	...	...	...	10	13	23	
		Transferred during the year ... ..	...	...	...	36	2	38	
		Retaken ... ..	...	...	...	1	...	1	
Total received ... ..							370	215	585
Total under care during the year ... ..							1,464	970	2,434
							Males.	Females.	Total.
Discharged, removed, &c. :—									
Recovered	...	...	...	...	...	115	76	191	
Improved	...	...	...	...	...	16	17	33	
Transferred	...	...	...	...	...	33	1	34	
Escaped	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	
Died	...	...	...	...	...	101	31	132	
Total discharged, died, &c., during the year ... ..							272	125	397
Remaining in the asylum on the 31st December 1871 (inclusive of absent on trial, males and females) ... ..							1,192	845	2,037
Average numbers resident during the year ... ..							1,124	778	1,902

## HOSPITALS FOR THE INSANE.

TABLE 2.—Showing the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, with the Mean Annual Mortality, and Proportion of Recoveries, &amp;c., per Cent. on the Admissions, for the Years 1868 to 1871.

Year.	Admitted.			Discharged.									Died.			Remaining on the 31st December in each Year.			Average Numbers resident.			Percentage of Cases Recovered and Relieved on Admissions.			Percentage of Deaths on the Average Numbers resident.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Recovered.			Relieved.			Transferred.			Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
				Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.															
1868	313	194	507	101	68	169	19	21	40	157	171	328	78	20	98	920	636	1,556	868	572	1,441	38'33	45'87	41'22	8'98	3'49	6'80
1869	310	225	535	121	104	225	12	17	29	21	15	36	94	34	128	999	706	1,705	956	669	1,626	42'90	53'77	47'47	9'83	5'08	7'87
1870	347	219	566	119	109	228	26	22	48	55	41	96	96	39	135	1,094	755	1,849	1,025	720	1,745	41'78	59'81	48'76	9'36	5'41	7'73
1871	333	213	546	115	76	191	16	17	33	33	1	34	101	31	132	1,192	845	2,037	1,124	778	1,902	39'33	43'66	41'02	8'98	3'98	6'94

## HOSPITALS FOR THE INSANE.

TABLE 3.—Showing the Causes of Death during the Year 1871.

Cause of Death.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Cerebral or spinal diseases :—			
Apoplexy and paralysis ... ..	3	1	4
Epilepsy and convulsions ... ..	1	...	1
General paralysis ... ..	27	...	27
Maniacal and melancholic exhaustion or decay ... ..	5	3	8
Inflammation and other diseases of the brain, softening, tumors, &c. ... ..	18	9	27
Thoracic diseases :—			
Inflammation of the lungs, pleuræ, and bronchi ... ..	6	4	10
Pulmonary consumption ... ..	10	4	14
Disease of the heart ... ..	6	4	10
Abdominal diseases :—			
Inflammation and ulceration of the stomach, intestines, or peritoneum ... ..	2	1	3
Dysentery and diarrhœa ... ..	12	...	12
Pelvic abscess ... ..	1	...	1
Bright's disease ... ..	...	1	1
Erysipelas ... ..	4	...	4
Cancer ... ..	1	...	1
General debility and old age ... ..	5	3	8
Suicide ... ..	...	1	1
Total ... ..	101	31	132

## HOSPITALS FOR THE INSANE.

TABLE 4.—Showing the Length of Residence of those Discharged Recovered and those who have Died during the Year 1871.

Length of Residence.	Recovered.			Died.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 1 month ...	6	1	7	13	7	20
From 1 to 3 months ...	40	20	60	14	3	17
" 3 to 6 " ...	25	17	42	13	2	15
" 6 to 9 " ...	19	12	31	15	5	20
" 9 to 12 " ...	8	9	17	8	3	11
" 1 to 2 years ...	10	13	23	14	6	20
" 2 to 3 " ...	5	2	7	5	3	8
" 3 to 5 " ...	2	2	4	11	2	13
" 5 to 7 " ...	...	...	...	2	...	2
" 7 to 10 " ...	...	...	...	5	...	5
" 10 to 12 " ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" 12 to 15 " ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Over 15 years ...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Total ...	115	76	191	101	31	132

## HOSPITALS FOR THE INSANE.

TABLE 5.—Showing the Ages of Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year 1871.

Ages.	Admissions.			Discharges.						Deaths.		
				Recovered.			Removed, Relieved or otherwise.					
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
From 5 to 10 years ...	3	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" 10 to 15 " ...	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
" 15 to 20 " ...	8	13	21	...	6	6	...	1	1	...	1	1
" 20 to 30 " ...	78	50	128	29	27	56	1	4	5	6	3	9
" 30 to 40 " ...	92	74	166	35	26	61	4	8	12	19	4	23
" 40 to 50 " ...	74	39	113	28	11	39	6	1	7	24	6	30
" 50 to 60 " ...	37	12	49	11	3	14	4	2	6	14	1	15
" 60 to 70 " ...	20	10	30	2	1	3	...	...	...	8	4	12
" 70 to 80 " ...	3	3	6	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	2
" 80 to 90 " ...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
90 and upwards ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unknown ...	16	6	22	9	2	11	1	1	2	27	11	38
Total ...	333	213	546	115	76	191	16	17	33	101	31	132

## APPENDIX B.

## HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE, MELBOURNE.

TABLE 1.—Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year ending 31st December 1871.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
In the asylum on 1st January 1871 ...	615	428	1,043
Admitted for the first time during the year ...	227	153	380
Re-admitted during the year ...	5	10	15
Transferred during the year ...	5	1	6
Retaken ...	1	...	1
Total admitted ...	238	164	402
Total under care during the year ...	853	592	1,445
Discharged, removed, &c. :—	66	58	124
Recovered ...	13	10	23
Improved ...	33	1	34
Transferred ...	4	...	4
Escaped ...	56	25	81
Died ...	172	94	266
Total discharged, died, &c., during the year ...	172	94	266
Remaining in the asylum on the 31st December 1871 (inclusive of absent on trial, males and females) ...	681	498	1,179
Average numbers resident during the year ...	624	440	1,065



HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE, MELBOURNE.

TABLE 2.—Showing the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, with the Mean Annual Mortality, and Proportion of Recoveries, &c., per Cent., on the Admissions, for the Years 1848 to 1871.

Year.	Admitted.			Discharged.									Died.			Remaining on the 31st December in each Year.			Average Numbers resident.			Percentage of Cases Recovered and Relieved on Admissions.			Percentage of Deaths on the Average Numbers resident.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Recovered.			Relieved.			Transferred.			Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
				Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.															
1848	12	13	25	1	1	2	1	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	9	11	20	7	9	17	16.66	15.38	16.00	14.28	...	5.88
1849	22	12	34	1	2	3	1	3	4	...	...	...	3	1	4	26	17	43	13	12	25	9.09	41.66	20.58	23.07	8.33	16.00
1850	10	5	15	7	1	8	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	2	27	20	47	25	18	44	80.00	20.00	60.00	4.00	5.55	4.54
1851	22	19	41	9	11	20	...	1	1	...	...	...	4	3	7	35	24	59	33	26	59	40.90	63.15	51.21	12.12	11.53	11.86
1852	9	26	35	2	8	10	4	2	6	...	...	...	1	2	3	36	38	74	36	29	66	66.66	38.46	45.71	2.77	6.89	4.54
1853	109	35	144	29	15	44	1	2	3	...	...	...	15	4	19	97	52	149	69	43	113	27.52	48.57	32.63	21.73	9.30	16.81
1854	79	41	120	33	17	50	3	3	6	...	...	...	16	4	20	112	68	180	103	56	160	45.56	48.78	46.66	15.53	7.14	12.50
1855	111	48	159	39	20	59	4	2	6	...	...	...	23	5	28	162	89	251	132	74	206	38.73	45.83	40.88	17.41	6.75	13.59
1856	100	49	149	43	19	62	1	5	6	...	...	...	27	6	33	190	108	298	167	97	264	44.00	48.97	45.63	16.16	6.18	12.50
1857	74	65	139	22	27	49	6	1	7	...	...	...	25	4	29	208	141	349	194	121	316	37.83	43.07	40.28	12.88	3.30	9.17
1858	160	99	259	44	33	77	5	7	12	...	...	...	48	16	64	267	184	451	...	...	412	30.62	40.40	34.36	...	...	15.53
1859	167	89	256	34	29	63	6	6	12	...	...	...	55	12	67	337	227	564	...	...	490	23.95	39.32	29.29	...	...	13.67
1860	104	81	185	34	38	72	11	9	20	...	...	...	42	16	58	351	245	596	347	244	592	43.26	58.02	49.72	12.10	6.55	9.79
1861	178	96	274	49	31	80	9	15	24	...	...	...	46	13	59	420	282	702	400	266	667	32.58	47.91	37.95	11.50	4.88	8.84
1862	137	76	213	25	43	68	16	15	31	...	...	...	49	14	63	464	286	750	436	285	722	29.92	76.31	46.47	11.23	4.91	8.72
1863	158	122	280	51	26	77	11	14	25	...	...	...	52	12	64	501	355	856	498	326	825	39.24	32.78	36.42	10.44	3.68	7.75
1864	208	142	350	37	48	85	19	24	43	...	...	...	88	26	114	562	398	960	539	374	913	26.92	50.70	36.57	16.32	6.95	12.48
1865	178	132	310	37	42	79	7	13	20	...	...	...	79	23	102	610	393	1,003	587	397	984	24.71	41.66	31.93	13.44	5.79	10.36
1866	80	76	156	26	38	64	15	13	28	...	...	...	50	19	69	596	399	995	604	396	1,001	51.25	67.10	58.97	8.27	4.79	6.89
1867	95	69	164	18	23	41	11	19	30	50	15	65	29	20	49	583	390	973	599	401	1,001	30.52	60.86	43.29	4.84	4.98	4.89
1868	142	88	230	36	27	63	7	9	16	130	155	285	45	12	57	512	350	862	539	347	886	30.28	40.90	34.34	8.34	3.45	6.43
1869	193	138	331	52	61	113	8	8	16	16	6	22	48	23	71	587	399	986	550	369	920	31.08	50.00	38.97	8.72	6.23	7.71
1870	242	164	406	82	62	144	15	11	26	55	39	94	55	25	80	615	428	1,043	590	412	1,002	40.08	44.51	41.87	9.32	6.06	7.98
1871	232	163	395	66	58	124	13	10	23	33	1	34	56	25	81	681	498	1,179	624	440	1,065	34.05	41.71	37.21	8.97	5.68	7.60

APPENDIX C.

HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE, CARLTON.

TABLE 1.—Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year ending 31st December 1871.

	Males.			Females.			Total.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
In the asylum on 1st January 1871 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	103	59	162
Admitted for the first time during the year ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Re-admitted during the year ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transferred during the year ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Retaken ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total admitted ...	31	1	32	...	...	...	31	1	32
Total under care during the year ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	134	60	194
Discharged, removed, &c. :—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Recovered ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Improved ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transferred ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Escaped ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Died ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
Total discharged, died, &c., during the year ...	12	2	14	...	...	...	13	2	15
Remaining in the asylum on the 31st December 1871 (inclusive of absent on trial, males and females) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	121	58	179
Average numbers resident during the year ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	116	59	175

HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE, CARLTON.

TABLE 2.—Showing the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, with the Mean Annual Mortality and Proportion of Recoveries, &c., per Cent. on the Admissions, for the Years 1864 to 1871.

Year.	Admitted.			Discharged.									Died.			Remaining on the 31st December in each Year.			Average Numbers resident.			Percentage of Cases Recovered and Relieved on Admissions.			Percentage of Deaths on the Average Numbers resident.			
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Recovered.			Relieved.			Transferred.			Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
				Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.																
1864	237	115	352	47	40	87	5	5	10	142	69	211	2	1	3	41	...	41	27	19	46	21'94	39'13	27'58	7'40	5'26	6'52	
1865	232	...	232	78	...	78	14	...	14	124	...	124	8	...	8	49	...	49	46	...	46	39'65	...	39'65	17'39	...	17'39	
1866	162	76	238	35	9	44	13	3	16	22	3	25	8	...	8	133	61	194	78	16	94	29'62	15'78	25'21	10'25	...	8'51	
1867	74	32	106	29	23	52	8	8	16	64	6	70	27	1	28	79	55	134	119	53	172	50'00	96'87	64'15	22'68	1'89	16'27	
1868	70	43	113	32	15	47	5	8	13	26	15	41	11	5	16	74	55	129	74	53	127	52'85	53'48	53'09	14'86	9'43	12'59	
1869	35	29	64	31	20	51	1	...	1	4	8	12	11	1	12	85	55	140	80	56	136	62'85	68'96	65'62	13'75	1'78	8'82	
1870	...	...	...	5	8	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	16	17	103	59	162	90	55	145	...	...	...	17'77	1'81	11'72
1871	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	2	14	121	58	179	116	59	175	...	...	...	10'34	3'38	8'00	

APPENDIX D.

HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE, ARARAT.

TABLE 1.—Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year ending 31st December 1871.

	Males.			Females.			Total.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
In the asylum on 1st January 1871 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200	141	341
Admitted for the first time during the year ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Re-admitted during the year ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transferred during the year ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Retaken ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total admitted ...	72	41	113	...	...	...	74	42	116
Total under care during the year ...	2	1	3	...	...	...	274	183	457
Discharged, removed, &c. :—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Recovered ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Improved ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transferred ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Escaped ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Died ...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total discharged, died, &c., during the year ...	25	2	27	...	...	...	68	22	90
Remaining in the asylum on the 31st December 1871 (inclusive of absent on trial, males and females) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	206	161	367
Average numbers resident during the year ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	204	151	356

HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE, ARARAT.

TABLE 2.—Showing the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, with the Mean Annual Mortality and Proportion of Recoveries, &c., per Cent. on the Admissions, for the Years 1867 to 1871.

Year.	Admitted.			Discharged.						Died.			Remaining on the 31st December in each Year.			Average Numbers resident.			Percentage of Cases Recovered and Relieved on Admissions.			Percentage of Deaths on the Average Numbers resident.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Recovered.			Relieved.			Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
				Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.															
1867	37	14	51	1	...	1	2	...	2	1	...	1	85	17	102	64	8	72	8'10	...	8'88	1'56	...	1'38
1868	82	53	135	27	22	49	7	3	10	15	3	18	158	112	270	127	90	217	41'46	47'16	43'70	11'81	3'33	8'29
1869	63	46	109	37	18	55	1	7	8	26	8	34	156	125	281	154	117	271	60'31	54'34	57'79	16'88	6'83	15'54
1870	89	44	133	27	34	61	10	3	13	19	12	31	200	141	341	174	127	301	41'57	84'09	55'63	10'91	9'44	10'29
1871	74	42	116	39	15	54	2	5	7	25	2	27	206	161	367	204	151	356	55'40	47'61	52'58	12'25	1'32	7'58

APPENDIX E.

HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE, BEECHWORTH.

TABLE 1.—Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year ending 31st December 1871.

	Males.			Females.			Total.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
In the asylum on 1st January 1871 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	176	127	303
Admitted for the first time during the year ...	24	6	30	...	...	...	...	...	...
Re-admitted during the year ...	3	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transferred during the year ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Retaken ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total admitted ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	8	35
Total under care during the year ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	203	135	338
Discharged, removed, &c. :—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Recovered ...	10	3	13	...	...	...	...	...	...
Improved ...	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transferred ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Escaped ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Died ...	8	2	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total discharged, died, &c., during the year ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	7	26
Remaining in the asylum on the 31st December 1871 (inclusive of absent on trial, males and females) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	184	128	312
Average numbers resident during the year ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	178	126	304

HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE, BEECHWORTH.

TABLE 2.—Showing the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, with the Mean Annual Mortality and Proportion of Recoveries, &c. per Cent. on the Admissions, for the Years 1867 to 1871.

Year.	Admitted.			Discharged.						Died.			Remaining on the 31st December in each Year.			Average Numbers resident.			Percentage of Cases Recovered and Relieved on Admissions.			Percentage of Deaths on the Average Numbers resident.								
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Recovered.			Relieved.			Transferred.			Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.						
				Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.																		
1867	17	4	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	55	16	71	25	9	34	...	...	...	4'00	...	2'90				
1868	19	10	29	6	4	10	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	2	7	...	7	176	119	295	129	83	212	31'57	50'00	37'93	5'40	...	3'30
1869	19	12	31	11	5	16	2	2	4	1	1	1	2	9	2	11	171	127	298	173	127	300	68'42	58'33	64'51	5'20	1'57	3'66		
1870	16	11	27	5	5	10	...	5	5	...	...	...	6	1	7	176	127	303	171	126	297	31'25	90'90	55'55	3'50	0'79	2'33			
1871	27	8	35	10	3	13	1	2	3	...	...	...	8	2	10	184	128	312	178	126	304	40'74	62'50	45'71	4'49	1'58	3'28			

APPENDIX F.

HOSPITALS FOR THE INSANE.

TABLE showing the Expenditure of the Department of Hospitals for the Insane during the Year 1871.

Asylums.	Expenditure.			Average Number of Patients resident.	Average Weekly Cost per Patient.		
	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Melbourne ... ..	35,078	5	11	1,068	0	12	7
Carlton ... ..	5,543	18	6	175	0	12	2
Ararat ... ..	11,723	9	6	356	0	12	7
Beechworth ... ..	10,270	16	5	304	0	12	11
	62,616	10	4	1,903	0	12	7
General expenses ... ..	1,284	6	7	...	0	0	3
<b>Total</b> ... ..	<b>63,900</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>
Collected for maintenance of patients ... ..	3,411	2	2	...	0	0	8

APPENDIX G.

LICENSED HOUSE FOR THE INSANE, CREMORNE.

TABLE 1.—Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year ending 31st December 1871.

	Males.			Females.			Total.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
In the asylum on 1st January 1871 ... ..	10	7	17						
Admitted for the first time during the year ... ..	33	6	39						
Re-admitted during the year ... ..	3	1	4						
Transferred during the year ... ..	2	...	2						
Retaken ... ..	...	...	...						
<b>Total admitted</b> ... ..	<b>38</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>45</b>						
<b>Total under care during the year</b> ... ..	<b>48</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>62</b>						
Discharged, removed, &c. :—									
Recovered ... ..	28	6	34						
Improved ... ..	4	...	4						
Transferred ... ..	5	1	6						
Escaped ... ..	...	...	...						
Died ... ..	2	...	2						
<b>Total discharged, died, &amp;c., during the year</b> ... ..	<b>39</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>46</b>						
Remaining in the asylum on the 31st December 1871 (inclusive of absent on trial, males and females) ... ..	9	7	16						
<b>Average numbers resident during the year</b> ... ..	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>15</b>						

LICENSED HOUSE FOR THE INSANE, CREMORNE.

TABLE 2.—Showing the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, with the Mean Annual Mortality and Proportion of Recoveries, &c., per Cent. on the Admissions, for the Years 1867 to 1871.

Year.	Admitted.			Discharged.									Died.			Remaining on the 31st December in each Year.			Average Numbers resident.			Percentage of Cases Recovered and Relieved on Admissions.			Percentage of Deaths on the Average Numbers resident.			
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Recovered.			Relieved.			Transferred.			Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
				Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.																
1867	3	4	7	3	2	5	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	73	78	6	73	79	100'00	50'00	71'42	...	...	...
1868	25	10	35	22	6	28	3	20	23	...	51	51	...	...	...	...	5	6	11	5	23	28	88'00	60'00	80'00	...	...	...
1869	33	20	53	23	15	38	1	1	2	3	1	4	4	1	5	7	8	15	7	7	14	72'70	80'00	75'40	57'14	14'28	35'71	
1870	36	15	51	25	14	39	2	...	2	4	2	6	2	...	2	10	7	17	8	7	15	87'50	87'50	87'25	25'00	...	13'33	
1871	36	7	43	28	6	34	4	...	4	5	1	6	2	...	2	9	7	16	8	7	15	88'88	85'71	88'37	25'00	...	13'33	

## LICENSED HOUSE FOR THE INSANE, CREMORNE.

TABLE 3.—Showing the Causes of Death during the Year 1871.

Cause of Death.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Cerebral or spinal diseases :—			
Maniacal and melancholic exhaustion or decay ... ..	1	...	1
Thoracic diseases :—			
Disease of the heart ... ..	1	...	1
Total ... ..	2	...	2

## LICENSED HOUSE FOR THE INSANE, CREMORNE.

TABLE 4.—Showing the Length of Residence of those Discharged Recovered and of those who have Died during the Year 1871.

Length of Residence.	Recovered.			Died.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 1 month ... ..	15	...	15	1	...	1
From 1 to 3 months ... ..	6	2	8	1	...	1
" 3 " 6 " ... ..	5	2	7	...	...	...
" 6 " 9 " ... ..	1	1	2	...	...	...
" 9 " 12 " ... ..	1	...	1	...	...	...
" 1 " 2 years ... ..	...	1	1	...	...	...
" 2 " 3 " ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
" 3 " 5 " ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
" 5 " 7 " ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
" 7 " 10 " ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
" 10 " 12 " ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
" 12 " 15 " ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Over 15 years ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ... ..	28	6	34	2	...	2

## LICENSED HOUSE FOR THE INSANE, CREMORNE.

TABLE 5.—Showing the Ages of Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year 1871.

Ages.	Admissions.			Discharges.						Deaths.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Recovered.			Removed, Relieved or otherwise.			Males.	Females.	Total.
				Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.			
From 5 to 10 years ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" 10 " 15 " ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" 15 " 20 " ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" 20 " 30 " ... ..	5	2	7	4	2	6	1	...	1	...	...	...
" 30 " 40 " ... ..	14	2	16	11	1	12	2	...	2	...	...	...
" 40 " 50 " ... ..	17	2	19	11	2	13	5	1	6	2	...	2
" 50 " 60 " ... ..	...	1	1	1	1	2	1	...	1	...	...	...
" 60 " 70 " ... ..	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
" 70 " 80 " ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" 80 " 90 " ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
90 and upwards ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unknown ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ... ..	36	7	43	28	6	34	9	1	10	2	...	2